

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 05/23/2018

Reviewed on 05/23/2018

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Bergamot (Citrus bergamia)
- **Article number:**
3503, 350302, 350303, 350305, 350313, 350329, 3503515, 3585, 358502, 358508, 358510, 5616
SDS is for quantities of 5L (1.3 gal) or Less
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Young Living
3125 Executive Parkway
Lehi, UT 84043
productsafety@youngliving.com
- **Information department:** Health Sciences and Product Safety
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec (US): (800) 424-9300
Chemtrec (Outside US): (703) 527-3887 (Collect calls accepted.)

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flam. Liq. 3 H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS08 Health hazard

Asp. Tox. 1 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.



GHS07

Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02



GHS07



GHS08

- **Signal word** *Danger*

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· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

Limonene
 gamma-terpinene
 beta-Pinene

· **Hazard statements**

Flammable liquid and vapor.
 Causes skin irritation.
 Causes serious eye irritation.
 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
 Keep container tightly closed.
 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
 Use only non-sparking tools.
 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
 Wash thoroughly after handling.
 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
 Specific treatment (see on this label).
 Do NOT induce vomiting.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
 Continue rinsing.
 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
 In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO₂, powder or water spray.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Store locked up.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

HEALTH	2	Health = 2
FIRE	2	Fire = 2
REACTIVITY	0	Reactivity = 0

· **Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

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3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- **Dangerous components:**

138-86-3	Limonene ⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Skin Sens. 1, H317	>25–≤50%
115-95-7	linalyl acetate ⚠ Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; Flam. Liq. 4, H227	>10–≤25%
78-70-6	Linalool ⚠ Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; Flam. Liq. 4, H227	>10–≤25%
99-85-4	gamma-terpinene ⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ Asp. Tox. 1, H304	>2.5–<10%
127-91-3	beta-Pinene ⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ Asp. Tox. 1, H304; ⚠ Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Skin Sens. 1, H317	>2.5–<10%

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:**
Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.
In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:**
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
Dilute and rinse the skin with vegetable oil to dilute the essential oil
- **After eye contact:**
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
Apply vegetable oil with a sterile cloth around the eye to dilute any excess essential oil.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

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- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· PAC-1:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· PAC-2:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· PAC-3:

None of the ingredients is listed.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store in the dark away from heat.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

* 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.
- **Control parameters**

· Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:	
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138-86-3 Limonene	
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WEEL	Long-term value: 30 ppm
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127-91-3 beta-Pinene	
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TLV	Long-term value: 112 mg/m ³ , 20 ppm
	DSEN

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

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Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

Form:	Oily Liquid
Color:	Yellow-green
Odor:	Characteristic
Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value at 20 °C (68 °F):** 5.2

· **Change in condition**

Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.
Boiling point/Boiling range:	177.6 °C (351.7 °F)

· **Flash point:** 59.8 °C (139.6 °F)
Does not sustain combustion.

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

· **Ignition temperature:** 255 °C (491 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Auto igniting:** Product is not selfigniting.

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· Danger of explosion:	Not determined.
· Explosion limits:	
Lower:	0.7 Vol %
Upper:	6.1 Vol %
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	2.1 hPa (1.6 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.872 g/cm ³ (7.27684 lbs/gal)
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Not miscible or difficult to mix.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Solvent content:	
Organic solvents:	45.0 %
VOC content:	45.00 %
	392.4 g/l / 3.27 lb/gl
Solids content:	0.0 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)

Oral	LD50	18,600 mg/kg (rat)
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78-70-6 Linalool

Oral	LD50	2,790 mg/kg (rat)
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Dermal	LD50	5,610 mg/kg (rabbit)
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- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.

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- **Sensitization:** Sensitization possible through skin contact.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
Bergamot: Phototoxic (moderate risk); may be photocarcinogenic. Contraindications (dermal): If applied to the skin over a maximum use level, skin must not be exposed to sunlight or sunbed rays for 12 hours (chronic skin pigmentation or full-thickness burns). Cautions: Old or oxidized oils should be avoided- store in a dark, airtight container in a refrigerator. Maximum dermal use level: 0.4% to avoid phototoxicity.
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Irritant

- **Carcinogenic categories**

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
- **DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA** not regulated

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- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| · UN proper shipping name | |
| · DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA | <i>not regulated</i> |
| · Transport hazard class(es) | |
| · DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA | |
| · Class | <i>not regulated</i> |
| · Packing group | |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | <i>not regulated</i> |
| · Environmental hazards: | <i>Not applicable.</i> |
| · Special precautions for user | <i>Not applicable.</i> |
| · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code | <i>Not applicable.</i> |
| · UN "Model Regulation": | <i>not regulated</i> |

15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Sara**

· Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

None of the ingredients is listed.

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

All ingredients are listed.

· Proposition 65

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Carcinogenic categories

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

None of the ingredients is listed.

· TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)

127-91-3 | beta-Pinene

A4

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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· **Hazard pictograms**

GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

· **Signal word** *Danger*· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

Limonene
gamma-terpinene
beta-Pinene

· **Hazard statements**

Flammable liquid and vapor.
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.
May cause an allergic skin reaction.
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
Specific treatment (see on this label).
Do NOT induce vomiting.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
Continue rinsing.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO2, powder or water spray.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Store locked up.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** *A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.*

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** *Health Sciences and Product Safety*
- **Contact:** *Patricia Atkinson*
- **Date of preparation / last revision** *05/23/2018 / -*

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· Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3

Flam. Liq. 4: Flammable liquids – Category 4

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1

Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

· * Data compared to the previous version altered.

US