

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

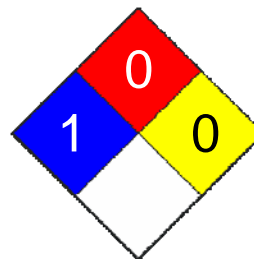
1. Product and Company Identification

Product Name TerraCair™ Ultrapure Diesel Exhaust Fluid
CAS # Mixture
Product use Diesel Exhaust NOx Reducing Agent
Manufacturer Terra Industries Inc.
600 Fourth Street
Sioux City, Iowa 51101 US
Phone: 800-265-6643

CHEMTREC 800-424-9300
CANUTEC 613-996-6666

LEGEND HMIS/NFPA	
Severe	4
Serious	3
Moderate	2
Slight	1
Minimal	0

Health	/	1
Flammability		0
Physical Hazard		0
Personal Protection		B



2. Hazards Identification

Emergency overview CAUTION
EYE AND SKIN IRRITANT.

Potential short term health effects

Routes of exposure Eye, Skin contact, Inhalation, Ingestion.

Eyes May cause irritation.

Skin May cause irritation.

Inhalation May be harmful by inhalation. May cause respiratory tract irritation.

Ingestion May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.

Target organs Eyes. Skin. Respiratory system.

Chronic effects Prolonged or repeated exposure can cause drying, defatting and dermatitis.

Signs and symptoms Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

Ingredient(s)	CAS #	Percent
Water	7732-18-5	66.3 - 67.7
Urea	57-13-6	31.8 - 33.2
Imidodicarbonic diamide biuret	108-19-0	0.3 max
Ammonia	7664-41-7	0.2 max

4. First Aid Measures

First aid procedures

Eye contact Flush with cool water. Remove contact lenses, if applicable, and continue flushing. Obtain medical attention if irritation persists.

Skin contact Flush with cool water. Wash with soap and water. Obtain medical attention if irritation persists.

Inhalation If symptoms develop, move victim to fresh air. If symptoms persist, obtain medical attention. If breathing has stopped, trained personnel should administer CPR immediately.

Ingestion

Do not induce vomiting. Rinse mouth with water, then drink one or two glasses of water. Obtain medical attention. Never give anything by mouth if victim is unconscious, or is convulsing.

Notes to physician

Symptoms may be delayed.

General advice

If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Wear impervious gloves and safety glasses. Keep out of reach of children.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Flammable properties

Not flammable by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Treat for surrounding material.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Not available

Protection of firefighters

Specific hazards arising from the chemical Not available

Protective equipment for firefighters Firefighters should wear full protective clothing including self contained breathing apparatus.

Hazardous combustion products

May include and are not limited to: Oxides of carbon. Oxides of nitrogen. Ammonia.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to mechanical impact Not available

Sensitivity to static discharge Not available

6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Methods for containment

Stop leak if you can do so without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

Methods for cleaning up

Before attempting clean up, refer to hazard data given above. Small spills may be absorbed with non-reactive absorbent and placed in suitable, covered, labelled containers. Prevent large spills from entering sewers or waterways. Contact emergency services and supplier for advice. Never return spills in original containers for re-use.

7. Handling and Storage

Handling

Use good industrial hygiene practices in handling this material.

Storage

Keep out of reach of children. Store in a closed container away from incompatible materials.

8. Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Exposure limits

Exposure Limits

Ingredient(s)

Imidodicarbonic diamide biuret

ACGIH-TLV

Not established

OSHA-PEL

Not established

Urea

ACGIH-TLV

Not established

OSHA-PEL

Not established

Engineering controls

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Use only under good ventilation conditions or with respiratory protection.

Personal protective equipment

Eye / face protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields.

Hand protection

Impervious gloves. Confirm with reputable supplier first.

Skin and body protection

As required by employer code.

Respiratory protection

Where exposure guideline levels may be exceeded, use an approved NIOSH respirator.

General hygiene considerations

Avoid breathing vapors. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. When using do not eat or drink. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

9. Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance

Clear.

Color

Colorless

Form

Liquid

Odor

Slight ammonia

Odor threshold

Not available

Physical state

Liquid

pH

Not available

Melting point

Not available

Freezing point

Not available

Boiling point

Not available

Flash point

Not available

Evaporation rate

Not available

Flammability limits in air, lower, % by volume

Not available

Flammability limits in air, upper, % by volume

Not available

Vapor pressure

Not available

Vapor density

Not available

Specific gravity	1.087-1.093 @ 20°C
Octanol/water coefficient	Not available
Solubility (H2O)	100%
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available
Percent volatile	Not available

10. Chemical Stability & Reactivity Information

Chemical stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Conditions to avoid	Do not mix with any other chemical or product.
Incompatible materials	Acids. Oxidizers. Sodium nitrite. Phosphorus pentachloride. Nitrosyl. Gallium perchlorate.
Hazardous decomposition products	May include and are not limited to: Oxides of carbon. Oxides of nitrogen. Ammonia.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

11. Toxicological Information

Component analysis - LC50

Ingredient(s)	LC50
Imidodicarbonic diamide biuret	Not available
Urea	Not available

Component analysis - Oral LD50

Ingredient(s)	LD50
Imidodicarbonic diamide biuret	Not available
Urea	11000 mg/kg mouse; 8471 mg/kg rat; 510 mg/kg cattle; 510 mg/kg sheep

Effects of acute exposure

Eye	May cause irritation.
Skin	May cause irritation.
Inhalation	May be harmful by inhalation. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Ingestion	May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.
Sensitization	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
Chronic effects	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
Carcinogenicity	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
Mutagenicity	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
Reproductive effects	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
Teratogenicity	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.

12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity Components of this product have been identified as having potential environmental concerns.

Ecotoxicity - Freshwater Fish Species Data

Urea 57-13-6 96 Hr LC50 Leuciscus idus: >3810 mg/L

Ecotoxicity - Microtox Data

Urea 57-13-6 5 Min EC50 Photobacterium phosphoreum: 23914 mg/L

Ecotoxicity - Water Flea Data

Urea 57-13-6 24 Hr EC50 Daphnia magna straus: >10000 mg/L

Environmental effects Not available

Aquatic toxicity Not available

Persistence / degradability Not available

Bioaccumulation / accumulation Not available

Partition coefficient Not available

Mobility in environmental media Not available

Chemical fate information Not available

Other adverse effects Not available

13. Disposal Considerations

Waste codes Not available

Disposal instructions Review federal, provincial, and local government requirements prior to disposal.

Waste from residues / unused products Not available

Contaminated packaging Not available

14. Transport Information

U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG - Canada)

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

15. Regulatory Information

Canadian federal regulations This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

US Federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.
All components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory List.

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)

29 CFR 1910.1200 hazardous chemical Yes

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories Immediate Hazard - Yes
Delayed Hazard - No
Fire Hazard - No
Pressure Hazard - No
Reactivity Hazard - No

Section 302 extremely hazardous substance No

Section 311 hazardous chemical Yes

Clean Air Act (CAA) Not available

Clean Water Act (CWA) Not available

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) Not available

Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) Not available

Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Not available

WHMIS status Controlled

WHMIS classification Class D - Division 2B

WHMIS labeling



State regulations This product does not contain a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

U.S. - Minnesota - Hazardous Substance List

Urea 57-13-6 Present

Inventory name

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. Other Information

Disclaimer

Information contained herein was obtained from sources considered technically accurate and reliable. While every effort has been made to ensure full disclosure of product hazards, in some cases data is not available and is so stated. Since conditions of actual product use are beyond control of the supplier, it is assumed that users of this material have been fully trained according to the requirements of all applicable legislation and regulatory instruments. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made and supplier will not be liable for any losses, injuries or consequential damages which may result from the use of or reliance on any information contained in this document.

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