



**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
 Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

**Precautionary Statements - Response**

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
 Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician  
 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower  
 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse  
 If skin irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention  
 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing  
 Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician  
 IF SWALLOWED: Call a poison center or doctor/physician  
 Rinse mouth  
 Do not induce vomiting

**Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up

**Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

**Other Hazards**

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight-%
Potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	10-15
Trade Secret	Proprietary	5-10
Trade Secret	Proprietary	<5
Trade Secret	Proprietary	<5
Trade Secret	Proprietary	<5
Trade Secret	Proprietary	<5

\*\*If Chemical Name/CAS No is "proprietary" and/or Weight-% is listed as a range, the specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.\*\*

### 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

**First Aid Measures**

<b>Eye Contact</b>	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.
<b>Inhalation</b>	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
<b>Ingestion</b>	IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention.

**Most important symptoms and effects**

<b>Symptoms</b>	Contact with the skin can cause severe burns with deep ulcerations. Can cause temporary loss of hair. Repeated contact even with diluted solutions may cause skin damage. Causes severe eye damage. Blindness may occur. Ingestion will cause severe damage to the mouth, throat, esophagus, and stomach. Irritation by inhalation.
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**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

<b>Notes to Physician</b>	Treat symptomatically.
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**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES****Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media** Not determined.

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**

Product is not flammable.

**Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

<b>Personal Precautions</b>	Use personal protective equipment as required.
<b>Environmental Precautions</b>	Prevent from entering into soil, ditches, sewers, waterways and/or groundwater. See Section 12, Ecological Information. See Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

<b>Methods for Containment</b>	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
<b>Methods for Clean-Up</b>	Use personal protective equipment as required. Flood area with water and then mop up. Product may be neutralized with vinegar. Dispose of in accordance with federal, state and local regulations.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****Precautions for safe handling**

<b>Advice on Safe Handling</b>	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash face, hands, and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing and eye/face protection. Do not destroy or deface the label.
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**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

<b>Storage Conditions</b>	Keep container tightly closed and store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place. Store containers upright. Store locked up.
<b>Incompatible Materials</b>	Strong acids. Aluminum and galvanized metals.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**Exposure Guidelines**

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	Ceiling: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(vacated) Ceiling: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Ceiling: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Trade Secret	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	-
Trade Secret	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	-
Trade Secret	-	(vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Appropriate engineering controls**

**Engineering Controls**                      Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Eyewash stations. Showers.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

**Eye/Face Protection**                      Wear eye/face protection. Goggles.

**Skin and Body Protection**                      Rubber gloves. Suitable protective clothing.

**Respiratory Protection**                      Use in well-ventilated area.

**General Hygiene Considerations** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<b>Physical State</b>	Liquid	<b>Odor</b>	Bland
<b>Appearance</b>	Red liquid	<b>Odor Threshold</b>	Not determined
<b>Color</b>	Red		

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
pH	>13.0	
Melting Point/Freezing Point	Not Applicable	
Boiling Point/Boiling Range	Not determined	
Flash Point	None (will not burn)	
Evaporation Rate	Not determined	
Flammability (Solid, Gas)	Liquid-Not Applicable	
Upper Flammability Limits	Not determined	
Lower Flammability Limit	Not determined	
Vapor Pressure	Not Applicable	
Vapor Density	Not determined	
Specific Gravity	1.319	(1=Water)
Water Solubility	Completely soluble	
Solubility in other solvents	Not determined	
Partition Coefficient	Not determined	
Auto-ignition Temperature	Not determined	
Decomposition Temperature	Not determined	
Kinematic Viscosity	Not determined	
Dynamic Viscosity	Not determined	
Explosive Properties	Not determined	
Oxidizing Properties	Not determined	

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

**Reactivity**

Not reactive under normal conditions.

**Chemical Stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions**

Attacks aluminum and galvanized metals.

**Conditions to Avoid**

Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. Keep out of reach of children.

**Incompatible Materials**

Strong acids. Aluminum and galvanized metals.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**

None known based on information supplied.

**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Information on likely routes of exposure**

**Product Information**

**Eye Contact** Causes severe eye damage.

**Skin Contact** Causes severe skin burns.

**Inhalation** May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

**Ingestion** May be harmful if swallowed.

**Component Information**

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	= 214 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Trade Secret	= 3100 mg/kg ( Rat )	> 7940 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	-
Trade Secret	-	> 4640 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	-
Trade Secret	= 600 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Trade Secret	= 10 g/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Trade Secret	= 2400 mg/kg ( Rat )	> 7940 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	-
Trade Secret	> 2000 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Trade Secret	= 7110 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-
Trade Secret	-	> 4640 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	-
Trade Secret	= 7200 mg/kg ( Rat )	-	-

**Information on physical, chemical and toxicological effects**

**Symptoms** Please see section 4 of this SDS for symptoms.

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

**Carcinogenicity**

This product does not contain any carcinogens or potential carcinogens as listed by OSHA, IARC or NTP.

**Numerical measures of toxicity**

Not determined

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity**

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**Component Information**

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3		80: 96 h <i>Gambusia affinis</i> mg/L LC50 static		
Trade Secret		1650: 48 h <i>Leuciscus idus</i> mg/L LC50		
Trade Secret		100: 96 h <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> mg/L LC50		100: 48 h water flea mg/L EC50
Trade Secret		210: 96 h <i>Brachydanio rerio</i> mg/L LC50 semi-static 210: 96 h <i>Brachydanio rerio</i> mg/L LC50		216: 96 h <i>Daphnia magna</i> mg/L EC50
Trade Secret	1.01: 72 h <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> mg/L EC50	41: 96 h <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> mg/L LC50 static 59.8: 96 h <i>Pimephales promelas</i> mg/L LC50 static		610: 24 h <i>Daphnia magna</i> mg/L EC50
Trade Secret		868: 96 h <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> mg/L LC50 static 360: 96 h <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> mg/L LC50 static		527: 48 h <i>Daphnia magna</i> mg/L EC50

**Persistence/Degradability**

Not determined.

**Bioaccumulation**

Not determined.

**Mobility**

Chemical Name	Partition Coefficient
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	0.83
Trade Secret	3.49

**Other Adverse Effects**

Not determined

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Waste Treatment Methods**

**Disposal of Wastes**

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

**Contaminated Packaging**

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

**California Hazardous Waste Status**

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	Toxic Corrosive

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**Note** Please see current shipping paper for most up to date shipping information, including exemptions and special circumstances.

**DOT**

UN/ID No UN3266  
 Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, basic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Potassium hydroxide)  
 Hazard Class 8  
 Packing Group II

**IATA**

UN/ID No UN3266  
 Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, basic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Potassium hydroxide)  
 Hazard Class 8  
 Packing Group II

**IMDG**

UN/ID No UN3266  
 Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, basic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Potassium hydroxide)  
 Hazard Class 8  
 Packing Group II  
 Marine Pollutant This material may meet the definition of a marine pollutant

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**International Inventories**

**TSCA** One or more ingredient(s) in this product is listed on the TSCA inventory

**Legend:**

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

**US Federal Regulations**

**CERCLA**

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	1000 lb		RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

**SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**

Component	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3 ( 10-15 )	1000 lb			X

**US State Regulations**

**California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Potassium hydroxide 1310-58-3	X	X	X
Trade Secret		X	X
Trade Secret	X	X	X
Trade Secret		X	X

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

**NFPA**

**Health Hazards**

**Flammability**

**Instability**

**Special Hazards**

**HMIS**

**Health Hazards**

**Flammability**

**Physical Hazards**

**Personal Protection**

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C = Goggles, gloves,  
apron

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**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**