## **Honeywell**

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

#### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : Solstice® yf Refrigerant (R-1234yf)

Number : 000000011078

Product Use Description : Refrigerant

Manufacturer or supplier's

details

Honeywell International Inc.

115 Tabor Road

Morris Plains, NJ 07950-2546

For more information call : 800-522-8001

+1-973-455-6300(Monday-Friday, 9:00am-5:00pm)

In case of emergency call : Medical: 1-800-498-5701 or +1-303-389-1414

Transportation (CHEMTREC): 1-800-424-9300 or +1-703-

527-3887

(24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

### **Emergency Overview**

Form : Liquefied gas

Color : clear

Odor : slight

### Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification of the : Flammable gases, Category 1

substance or mixture Gases under pressure, Liquefied gas

Simple Asphyxiant

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

# **Honeywell**

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

Symbol(s)





Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : Extremely flammable gas.

Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated. May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention**:

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No

smoking.

Response:

Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped

safely.

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

Storage:

Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

Hazards not otherwise

classified

: May cause eye and skin irritation.

May cause frostbite.

### Carcinogenicity

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP, IARC, or OSHA.

### **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Chemical nature : Substance

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration
2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene	754-12-1	100.00 %

Page 2 / 16

# **Honeywell**

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice : First aider needs to protect himself. Move out of dangerous

area. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.

Inhalation : Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Use oxygen as required, provided a qualified operator is present. Call a physician.

Skin contact : Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite. If there is

evidence of frostbite, bathe (do not rub) with lukewarm (not hot) water. If water is not available, cover with a clean, soft cloth or similar covering. Wash contaminated clothing before

re-use. Consult a physician.

Eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 15 minutes. In case of frostbite water should be

lukewarm, not hot. Call a physician.

Ingestion : Unlikely route of exposure. As this product is a gas, refer to the

inhalation section. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. If conscious, drink plenty of water. Never give anything

by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician

immediately.

Notes to physician

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary : Treat frost-bitten areas as needed. Treat symptomatically.

**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES** 

Suitable extinguishing media : In case of fire, allow gas to burn if flow cannot be shut off

immediately.

Apply water from a safe distance to cool container and protect

surrounding area.

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or

carbon dioxide.

Specific hazards during

firefighting

: Flammable gas.

Contents under pressure.

Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by

Page 3 / 16

# Honeywell

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

reducing oxygen available for breathing.

Vapors may travel to areas away from work site before

igniting/flashing back to vapor source.

Fire or intense heat may cause violent rupture of packages. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray. Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

courses.

In case of fire hazardous decomposition products may be

produced such as: Hydrogen fluoride Carbonyl halides Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Special protective equipment

for firefighters

: In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

No unprotected exposed skin areas.

Further information : In case of fire: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the

risk of explosion.

#### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Immediately evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Wear personal protective equipment. Unprotected persons

must be kept away.

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

Avoid skin contact with leaking liquid (danger of frostbite).

Ventilate the area.

Vapors may travel to areas away from work site before

igniting/flashing back to vapor source.

Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by

reducing oxygen available for breathing. Avoid accumulation of vapours in low areas.

Unprotected personnel should not return until air has been

tested and determined safe.

Ensure that the oxygen content is = 19.5%.

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

The product evapourates readily.

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Page 4 / 16

# Honeywell

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning

up

Use explosion-proof equipment. No sparking tools should be used.

Ventilate the area. Allow to evaporate.

### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

#### Handling

Precautions for safe

handling

Handle with care.

Wear personal protective equipment.

Do not breathe vapour.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Use only in well-ventilated areas.

Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not expose

to temperatures exceeding 50 °C.

Follow all standard safety precautions for handling and use of

compressed gas cylinders. Use authorized cylinders only.

Protect cylinders from physical damage.

Do not puncture or drop cylinders, expose them to open flame

or excessive heat.

Do not remove screw cap until immediately ready for use.

Always replace cap after use.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion Container hazardous when empty.

Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapour in air and avoid vapour concentration higher than the

occupational exposure limits.

Keep product and empty container away from heat and

sources of ignition.

Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or

expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. Electrical equipment should be protected to the appropriate

standard.

Use explosion-proof equipment. No sparking tools should be used.

No smoking.

#### Storage

Conditions for safe storage,

including any incompatibilities Pressurized container: protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C. Do not pierce or burn, even

after use.

Page 5 / 16

# **Honeywell**

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated

place.

Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Storage rooms must be properly ventilated.

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Protect cylinders from physical damage. Store away from incompatible substances.

Store in original container.

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Protective measures : Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to

the workstation location. Do not breathe vapour.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Engineering measures : Use with local exhaust ventilation.

Eye protection : Safety goggles

Hand protection : Protective gloves

Gloves must be inspected prior to use.

Replace when worn.

Skin and body protection : Avoid skin contact with leaking liquid (danger of frostbite).

Wear suitable protective equipment.

Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally

required.

When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure

limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.

Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety

practice.

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

Keep working clothes separately.

Do not breathe vapour.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

**Exposure Guidelines** 

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control	Upda	Basis
			parameters	te	

# **Honeywell**

## 00000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

2,3,3,3- Tetrafluoroprop- 1-ene	754-12-1	TWA : Time weighted average	(500 ppm)	2009	WEEL:US. OARS. WEELs Workplace Environmental Exposure Level Guide
2,3,3,3- Tetrafluoroprop- 1-ene	754-12-1	TWA : Time weighted average	(500 ppm)	03 15 2010	Honeywell:Limit established by Honeywell International Inc.
2,3,3,3- Tetrafluoroprop- 1-ene	754-12-1	STEL : Short term exposure limit	(1,500 ppm)	03 15 2010	Honeywell:Limit established by Honeywell International Inc.

### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Physical state : Liquefied gas

Color : clear

Odor : slight

pH : Note: Not applicable, as this product is a gas.

Melting point/range : Note: Not applicable, as this product is a gas.

Boiling point/boiling range : -29.4 °C

Flash point : Note: Not applicable, as this product is a gas.

Evaporation rate : Note: Not applicable, as this product is a gas.

lower flammability limit : 6.2 %(V)

Method: ASTM E681-04

Page 7 / 16

## Honeywell

### 00000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

upper flammability limit : 12.3 %(V)

Method: ASTM E681-04

Vapor pressure : 6,067 hPa

at 21.1 °C(70.0 °F) 14,203 hPa

at 54.4 °C(129.9 °F)

Vapor density : 4 Note: (Air = 1.0)

Density : 1.1 g/cm3 at 25 °C

Specific gravity : Note: Not applicable

Water solubility : 198.2 mg/l at 24 °C

Method: 92/69/EEC, A.6

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: 2.15

Method: 92/69/EEC, A.8

Ignition temperature : 405 °C

Method: Auto-ignition temperature

Viscosity, dynamic : Note: Not applicable, as this product is a gas.

Viscosity, kinematic : Note: Not applicable, as this product is a gas.

Particle size : Note: Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : Not applicable: Not expected to have oxidizing properties

based on theoretical evaluation

Molecular weight : 114 g/mol

Surface tension : Note: Not applicable

Page 8 / 16

# Honeywell

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

#### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous

Conditions to avoid

reactions

: Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

: Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not

expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C.

Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or

expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

Decomposes under high temperature.

Some risk may be expected of corrosive and toxic

decomposition products.

Incompatible materials : Alkali metals

Oxidizers (e.g. peroxide residues present in insufficiently

cured rubbers)

Finely divided metal powders such as aluminum, magnesium,

or zinc.

Hazardous decomposition

products

: In case of fire hazardous decomposition products may be

produced such as: Hydrogen fluoride Carbonyl halides Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide (CO2)

#### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50: > 400000 ppm

Exposure time: 4 h

Species: Rat

Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Skin irritation : Note: Not applicable study technically not feasible

Eye irritation : Note: Not applicable study technically not feasible

Page 9 / 16

# **Honeywell**

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Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

Sensitisation : Dermal

Note: Not applicable, as this product is a gas. study

technically not feasible

Repeated dose toxicity : Species: Rat

Application Route: Inhalation Exposure time: 2 Weeks

No-observed-effect level: 50000 ppm Method: OECD Test Guideline 412

: Species: Rat

Application Route: Inhalation Exposure time: 4 Weeks

NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level): 50000 ppm

Method: OECD Test Guideline 412

: Species: Rat

Application Route: Inhalation Exposure time: 13 Weeks

NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level): 50000 ppm

Method: OECD Test Guideline 413

: Species: Rabbit, male Application Route: Inhalation

Exposure time: 28 d

No-observed-effect level: 500 ppm Method: OECD Test Guideline 412

Note: There are no observed toxicological effects, which result

in classification as a specific target organ toxicant.

: Species: Rabbit, female Application Route: Inhalation

Exposure time: 28 d

No-observed-effect level: 1000 ppm Method: OECD Test Guideline 412

Note: There are no observed toxicological effects, which result

in classification as a specific target organ toxicant.

: Species: Mini-pig

Application Route: Inhalation

Exposure time: 28 d

NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level): 10000 ppm

Note: highest exposure tested

Page 10 / 16

# **Honeywell**

		111/X
		1078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Method: Ames test

Result: 20% and higher, positive in TA 100 and e. coli WP2

uvrA, negative in TA98, TA100, and TA1535.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

: Test Method: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Cell type: Human lymphocytes

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Note: Dose 760,000 ppm

Genotoxicity in vivo : Species: Mouse

Cell type: Micronucleus

Dose: up to 200,000 ppm (4 hour) Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Method: Unscheduled DNA synthesis

Dose: up to 50,000 ppm (4 weeks) Method: OECD Test Guideline 486

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Species: Rat

Cell type: Micronucleus

Dose: up to 50,000 ppm (4 weeks) Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity : Species: Rat

Note: Not classified as a human carcinogen. Substance not

expected to be a carcinogen based on available data.

Reproductive toxicity : Test Method: Two-generation study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Inhalation NOAEL, parent: 50,000 ppm NOAEL, F1: 50,000 ppm

Method: OECD Test Guideline 416

Aspiration toxicity : Not applicable, as this product is a gas. study technically not

feasible

Page 11 / 16

# Honeywell

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

Teratogenicity : Species: RatApplication Route: inhalation (gas)

General Toxicity Maternal - No observed adverse effect level:

50.000 ppm

Developmental Toxicity - No observed adverse effect level:

50,000 ppm

Method: OECD Test Guideline 414

: Species: RabbitApplication Route: inhalation (gas)

General Toxicity Maternal - Lowest observed adverse effect

concentrati: 2,500 ppm

Embryo-fetal toxicity - No observed adverse effect

concentration: 4,000 ppm

Method: OECD Test Guideline 414

Note: Embryo-fetal toxicity observed at maternally toxic

concentrations

Further information : Note: Cardiac Sensitization (dog): No effects for exposures

up to 12% (120,189 ppm)

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Ecotoxicity effects**

: LC50: > 197 mg/l Toxicity to fish

Exposure time: 96 h

Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp) Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Note: No demonstrable toxic effect in saturated solution.

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50: > 83 mg/l

aquatic invertebrates

Exposure time: 48 h

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

: EC50: > 100 mg/l Toxicity to algae

Species: Scenedesmus capricornutum (fresh water algae)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Page 12 / 16

# **Honeywell**

000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

### Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

Bioaccumulation : Note: Due to the distribution coefficient n-octanol/water,

accumulation in organisms is not expected.

Surface tension : Note: Not applicable

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

### Further information on ecology

### **Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Results of PBT assessment

This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)., This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Disposal methods : Observe all Federal, State, and Local Environmental

regulations.

#### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT** UN/ID No. : UN 3161

Proper shipping name : LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.

(R-1234yf)

Class 2.1

Packing group

Hazard Labels 2.1

IATA UN/ID No. : UN 3161

Description of the goods : LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.

( R-1234yf)

Class : 2.1 Hazard Labels : 2.1 Packing instruction (cargo : 200

aircraft)

IMDG UN/ID No. : UN 3161

Description of the goods : LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.

Page 13 / 16

# **Honeywell**

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

(R-1234yf)

Class : 2.1
Hazard Labels : 2.1
EmS Number : F-D, S-U
Marine pollutant : no

### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

#### **Inventories**

US. Toxic Substances

Control Act

: On TSCA Inventory

Australia. Industrial

Chemical (Notification and

Assessment) Act

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory  $% \left( x\right) =\left( x\right) ^{2}$ 

Canada. Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA). Domestic Substances List (DSL) : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

Japan. Kashin-Hou Law

List

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Korea. Existing Chemicals

Inventory (KECI)

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Philippines. The Toxic Substances and Hazardous and Nuclear Waste Control

Act

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

China. Inventory of Existing

**Chemical Substances** 

: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

New Zealand. Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC), as published by ERMA New

. Zealand : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

TSCA 12B : US. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Section 12(b) Export

Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt D)

2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene 754-12-1

Page 14 / 16

# **Honeywell**

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

### National regulatory information

US. Toxic Substances

Control Act (TSCA) Section 5(a)(2) Final Significant New Use Rules (SNURs) (40 CFR 721, Subpt E) : Issued.

: 2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene 754-12-1

SARA 302 Components : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting

requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components : This material does not contain any chemical components with

known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Fire Hazard

Acute Health Hazard

Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

California Prop. 65 : This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of

California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other

reproductive harm.

New Jersey RTK : 2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene 754-12-1

Pennsylvania RTK : 2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene 754-12-1

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

 HMIS III
 NFPA

 Health hazard
 : 0
 2

 Flammability
 : 2
 2

 Physical Hazard
 : 2
 2

 Instability
 : 0
 0

Hazard rating and rating systems (e.g. HMIS® III, NFPA): This information is intended solely for the use of individuals trained in the particular system.

Page 15 / 16

**Honeywell** 

### 000000011078

Version 3.3 Revision Date 05/23/2019 Print Date 02/05/2020

#### **Further information**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. This information should not constitute a guarantee for any specific product properties.

Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

Previous Issue Date: 08/03/2018

Prepared by Honeywell Performance Materials and Technologies Product Stewardship Group