# **HALLIBURTON**

# SAFETY DATA SHEET **GELTONE® II**

**Revision Date:** 21-Jan-2016 **Revision Number: 49** 

# 1. Product and Company Identification

**Product Name** 

**Product Trade Name: GELTONE® II** 

Other Names

Synonyms: None HM003654 **Product Code:** 

Recommended Use

**Recommended Use** Viscosifier

**Uses Advised Against** No information available

Company Name, Address and Contact Details

Manufacturer/Supplier Halliburton New Zealand

1 Paraite Rd,

Bell Block, New Plymouth

New Zealand Registration No.: 824207

fdunexchem@halliburton.com E-Mail address:

**Emergency Telephone Number** +64 800 451719

**New Zealand National Poisons** 

Centre

0800 764 766 (24 hours)

# 2. Hazard(s) Identification

#### **Statement of Hazardous Nature**

Classified as hazardous according to criteria in the Hazardous Substances (Minimum Degrees of Hazard) Regulation 2001; Not Classified as dangerous good according to NZS 5433:2012, UN, IMDG or IATA

# <u>Classification</u>

6.7A Known or presumed human carcinogens 6.9B Harmful to human target organs or systems

#### **Hazard and Precautionary Statements**

#### **Hazard Pictograms**



Signal Word Danger

**Hazard Statements** H350 - May cause cancer by inhalation

H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled

**Precautionary Statements** 

P103 - Read label before use Prevention

P104 - Read Safety Data Sheet before use. P201 - Obtain special instructions before use

P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray P281 - Use personal protective equipment as required

Response P308 + P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention

P314 - Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell

Storage P405 - Store locked up

**Disposal** P501 - Dispose of contents/container to an approved landfill

#### **Contains**

Substances	CAS Number	Substance HSNO Classification
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	6.7A
		6.9A
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	6.3A
		6.4A
		9.1A

#### 2.3. Other Hazards

Dust can form an explosive mixture in air

This mixture contains no substance considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating nor toxic (PBT).

This mixture contains no substance considered to be very persistent nor very bioaccumulating (VPvB).

# 3. Composition and Information on Ingredients

Substances	CAS Number	PERCENT (w/w)
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	1 - 5%
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	0.1 - 1%

# 4. First-Aid Measures

#### **Requirements for First Aid or Medical Care**

**Inhalation** If inhaled, remove from area to fresh air. Get medical attention if respiratory irritation

develops or if breathing becomes difficult.

Eyes In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes

and get medical attention if irritation persists.

**Skin** Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists. **Ingestion** Under normal conditions, first aid procedures are not required.

# Workplace Facilities Required

None

#### Relation to Health Effect

#### **Most Important Symptoms/Effects**

Breathing crystalline silica can cause lung disease, including silicosis and lung cancer. Crystalline silica has also been associated with scleroderma and kidney disease.

#### Medical Attention and Special Treatment

Notes to Physician
Treat symptomatically

# 5. Fire-fighting measures

# Type of Hazard Flammability Hazard

Non-flammable

### 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media

All standard fire fighting media

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

None known.

**HAZCHEM Code** 

None Allocated **Hazchem Code:** 

#### Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire Fighters

#### **Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters**

Full protective clothing and approved self-contained breathing apparatus required for fire fighting personnel.

#### **Special Exposure Hazards**

Organic dust in the presence of an ignition source can be explosive in high concentrations. Good housekeeping practices are required to minimize this potential.

# 6. Spillage, Accidental Release Measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use appropriate protective equipment. Avoid creating and breathing dust. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

See Section 8 for additional information

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent from entering sewers, waterways, or low areas.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Collect using dustless method and hold for appropriate disposal. Consider possible toxic or fire hazards associated with contaminating substances and use appropriate methods for collection, storage and disposal.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

See Section 8 and 13 for additional information.

# 7. Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling

#### **Handling Precautions**

This product contains quartz, cristobalite, and/or tridymite which may become airborne without a visible cloud. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Use only with adequate ventilation to keep exposure below recommended exposure limits. Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard En 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product. Material is slippery when wet.

#### **Handling Practices**

#### **Hygiene Measures**

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

# **Approved Handlers**

If more than 10 kg (Class 6) is present, then an approved handler must be present when the substance is being handled and when not in use, the substance must be locked away.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store locked up. Store in a cool, dry location. Store in a well ventilated area. Use good housekeeping in storage and work areas to prevent accumulation of dust. Close container when not in use. Keep container closed when not in use. Do not reuse empty container. Product has a shelf life of 24 months.

#### **Store Site Requirements**

No special controls required

# Packaging

No special packaging required

# 8. Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

#### **Workplace Exposure Standards**

**Exposure Limits** 

Substances	CAS Number	New Zealand WES	ACGIH TLV-TWA
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	TWA: 0.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl)	61788-63-4	Not applicable	Not applicable
methylamines			

#### **Engineering Controls**

Engineering Controls

Use approved industrial ventilation and local exhaust as required to maintain exposures

below applicable exposure limits.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Respiratory Protection Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard EN 149 (FFP2/FFP3), AS/NZS 1715, or

equivalent respirator when using this product.

Hand Protection None known.

**Skin Protection** Wear clothing appropriate for the work environment. Dusty clothing should be laundered

before reuse. Use precautionary measures to avoid creating dust when removing or

laundering clothing.

**Eye Protection** Wear safety glasses or goggles to protect against exposure.

Other Precautions None known.

**Hygiene Measures** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

# 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State: Powder Color: Tan

Odor: Mild Odor Threshold: No information available

Property Values

Remarks/ - Method

No data available pH: Freezing Point/Range No data available **Melting Point/Range** No data available No data available **Boiling Point/Range** Flash Point No data available **Evaporation rate** No data available **Vapor Pressure** No data available **Vapor Density** No data available

Specific Gravity 1.6
Water Solubility Insoluble

Solubility in other solventsNo data availablePartition coefficient: n-octanol/waterNo data availableAutoignition TemperatureNo data availableDecomposition TemperatureNo data availableViscosityNo data availableExplosive PropertiesNo information available

9.2. Other information

**Oxidizing Properties** 

VOC Content (%) No data available

# 10. Stability and Reactivity

No information available

#### 10.2. Chemical Stability

Stable

#### 10.4. Conditions to Avoid

None anticipated

### 10.5. Incompatible Materials

Hydrofluoric acid.

#### 10.6. Hazardous Decomposition Products

Amorphous silica may transform at elevated temperatures to tridymite (870 C) or cristobalite (1470 C).

**Hazardous Reactions** 

Hazardous Polymerization: Will Not Occur

# 11. Toxicological Information

### Health Effect from Likely Routes of Exposure

**Acute Toxicity** 

#### Inhalation

Inhaled crystalline silica in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources is carcinogenic to humans (IARC, Group 1). There is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (IARC, Group 2A).

Breathing silica dust may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and respiratory passages. Breathing silica dust may not cause noticeable injury or illness even though permanent lung damage may be occurring. Inhalation of dust may also have serious chronic health effects (See "Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity" subsection below).

Eye Contact Skin Contact Ingestion May cause mechanical irritation to eye.

None known.

Irritation of the mouth, throat, and stomach.

#### **Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity**

Silicosis: Excessive inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust may cause a progressive, disabling, and sometimes-fatal lung disease called silicosis. Symptoms include cough, shortness of breath, wheezing, non-specific chest illness, and reduced pulmonary function. This disease is exacerbated by smoking. Individuals with silicosis are predisposed to develop tuberculosis.

Cancer Status: The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has determined that crystalline silica inhaled in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources can cause lung cancer in humans (Group 1 - carcinogenic to humans) and has determined that there is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (Group 2A - possible carcinogen to humans). Refer to IARC Monograph 68, Silica, Some Silicates and Organic Fibres (June 1997) in conjunction with the use of these minerals. The National Toxicology Program classifies respirable crystalline silica as "Known to be a human carcinogen". Refer to the 9th Report on Carcinogens (2000). The American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) classifies crystalline silica, quartz, as a suspected human carcinogen (A2). There is some evidence that breathing respirable crystalline silica or the disease silicosis is associated with an increased incidence of significant disease endpoints such as scleroderma (an immune system disorder manifested by scarring of the lungs, skin, and other internal organs) and kidney disease.

#### Toxicity Data

#### Toxicology data for the components

Substances	es CAS Number LD50 Oral		LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation	
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	>15,000 mg/kg (Human)	No data available	No data available	
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	> 2000 mg/kg (Rat) > 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit) (similar substance)	> 180 mg/L (Rat) 1h (similar substance)	

CAS	Skin corrosion/irritation	
Number		
4808-60-7	Non-irritating to the skin	
61788-63-4	Causes moderate skin irritation. (Rabbit)	
ı	umber 4808-60-7	

Substances	CAS	Eye damage/irritation	
	Number		
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Mechanical irritation of the eyes is possible.	
Bis(hydrogenated tallow	61788-63-4	Causes moderate eye irritation. (Rabbit)	
alkyl) methylamines			

Substances	CAS	Skin Sensitization	
	Number		
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No information available.	
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals (guinea pig)	

	CAS Number	Respiratory Sensitization	
		No information available	
Bis(hydrogenated tallow	61788-63-4	No information available	

alkyl) methylamines				
Substances	CAS Number	Mutagenic Effects		
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not regarded as mutagenic.		
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects. In vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects.		
Substances	CAS Number	Carcinogenic Effects		
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Contains crystalline silica which may cause silicosis, a delayed and progressive lung disease. The IARC and NTP have determined there is sufficient evidence in humans of the carcinogenicity of crystalline silica with repeated respiratory exposure. Based on available scientific evidence, this substance is a threshold carcinogen with a mode of action involving indirect genotoxicity secondary to lung injury.		
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	No information available.		
,	•	•		
Substances	CAS Number	Reproductive toxicity		
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No information available		
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility. Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments. (similar substances)		
	-			
Substances	CAS Number	STOT - single exposure		
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No significant toxicity observed in animal studies at concentration requiring classification.		
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	No information available		

Substances	CAS	STOT - repeated exposure
	Number	
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled: (Lungs)
Bis(hydrogenated tallow	61788-63-4	No significant toxicity observed in animal studies at concentration requiring classification. (similar
alkyl) methylamines		substances)

Substances	CAS	Aspiration hazard
	Number	
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable
Bis(hydrogenated tallow	61788-63-4	Not applicable
alkyl) methylamines		

# 12. Ecological Information

# 12.1. Toxicity Ecotoxicity Effects

# **Product Ecotoxicity Data**

No data available

Substance Ecotoxicity Data

Substance Ecoloxic	nty Data_				
Substances	CAS Number	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to	Toxicity to
				Microorganisms	Invertebrates
Crystalline silica,	14808-60-7	No information available	LL0 (96h) 10,000 mg/L	No information available	LL50 (24h) > 10,000
quartz			(Danio rerio) (similar		mg/L (Daphnia magna)
4			substance)		(similar substance)
Bis(hydrogenated	61788-63-4	ErC50 (72h) 0.12 mg/L	LC50 (96h) > 1000 mg/L	No information available	EC50 (48h) 50 mg/L
tallow alkyl)		(Selenastrum	(Brachydanio rerio)		(Daphnia magna)
methylamines		capricornutum)			EC50 (48h) 35.2 mg/L
inotity iditiii 100		EC50 (72h) 0.05 mg/L			(Daphnia magna)
		(Pseudokirchneriella			EC50 (48h) 10 mg/L
		subcapitata)			(Daphnia magna)

# 12.2. Persistence and degradability

Substances	CAS Number	Persistence and Degradability
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	The methods for determining
		biodegradability are not applicable to
		inorganic substances.

Dia/bydrogonated tallow allayl) mathylaminas	161700 62 <i>1</i>	Readily biodegradable (100% @ 28d)
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	101/00-03-4	Readily biodegradable (100% @ 28d)

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Does not bioaccumulate.

Substances	CAS Number	Log Pow
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No data available
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	No data available

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

Substances	CAS Number	Mobility
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No information available
Bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl) methylamines	61788-63-4	No information available

#### **Ecotoxicity Hazard Statements**

None known

### 12.6. Other adverse effects

#### **Endocrine Disruptor Information**

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

# 13. Disposal Considerations

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal Method Contaminated Packaging Bury in a licensed landfill according to federal, state, and local regulations. Follow all applicable national or local regulations. Contaminated packaging may be disposed of by: rendering packaging incapable of containing any substance, or treating packaging to remove residual contents, or treating packaging to make sure the residual contents are no longer hazardous, or by disposing of packaging into commercial waste collection.

# 14. Transport Information

IMDG/IMO

UN Number:
UN Proper Shipping Name:
Transport Hazard Class(es):
Packing Group:
Not applicable
Not applicable
Not applicable
Not applicable

NZ 5433.1999

UN Number: Not restricted
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable
Packing Group: Not applicable

IATA/ICAO

UN Number: Not restricted
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable
Packing Group: Not applicable

Special Precautions for User: None

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not applicable

# 15. Regulatory Information

New Zealand Inventory of

Chemicals

All components are listed on the AICS or are subject to a relevant exemption, permit, or

assessment certificate.

HSNO Approval Number HSR002512

**Group Name** Additives, Process Chemicals and Raw Materials (Toxic 6.7 HSR002512)

**HSNO Controls** Refer to the NZ EPA website for more information: http://www.epa.govt.nz

Approved Handlers If more than 10 kg (Class 6) is present, then an approved handler must be present when

the substance is being handled and when not in use, the substance must be locked

away.

Poisons Schedule: None Allocated

# 16. Other information

# The following sections have been revised since the last issue of this SDS Not applicable

Additional information For additional information on the use of this product, contact your local Halliburton

representative.

For questions about the Safety Data Sheet for this or other Halliburton products, contact

Chemical Stewardship at 1-580-251-4335.

#### Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms

ADR - The European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road AS/NZS 1715 - New Zeland Standard on Selection, use and maintenance of respiratory protective equipment bw – body weight C - Celsius CAS – Chemical Abstracts Service CLP - REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on Classification, Labelling and Packaging of substances and mixtures EC - European Commission EC10 -Effective Concentration 10% EC50 - Effective Concentration 50% EEC - European Economic Community EN 149 - European standard on filtering halfmasks to protect against particles ErC50 - Effective Concentration growth rate 50% EN 374 -European standard on Protective gloves against chemicals and micro-organisms FFP - Filtering Facepieces h - hour IATA/ICAO - International Air Transport Association / International Civil Aviation Organization IBC Code - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk LC50 - Lethal Concentration 50% IMDG/IMO - International Maritime Dangerous Goods / International Maritime Organization LD50 - Lethal Dose 50% LL0 -Lethal Loading 0% LL50 - Lethal Loading 50% MAK - Maximum Workplace Concentration MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships mg/kg – milligram/kilogram mg/L – milligram/liter mg/m³ - milligram/cubic meter mm - millimeter mmHq - millimeter mercury NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health NOEC - No Observed Effect Concentration NDS - najwyisze dopuszczalne stkienie na stanowisku pracy NDS - OEL-TWA [Poland najwyisze dopuszczalne stkienie na stanowisku pracy] NTP – National Toxicology Program OEL – Occupational Exposure Limit PBT – Persistent Bioaccumulative and Toxic PC – Chemical Product category PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit ppm – parts per million PROC – Process category REACH – REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals R/H-phrases Risk/Hazard-phrases RID - The European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit SU - Sector of Use category SZW - Netherlands Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment TWA - Time-Weighted Average UK - United Kingdom UN - United Nations VLA-EC - short-time excursion limits [Spain valores límite ambientales para la exposición de corta duración] VLA-ED - time-weighted average values for a whole work shift [Spain valores límite ambientales para la exposición diaria] VOC – Volatile Organic Carbon vPvB – very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative w/w - weight/weight

#### Key literature references and sources for data

www.ChemADVISOR.com/ NZ CCID

Revision Date: 21-Jan-2016

Revision Note SDS sections updated:

2

#### **Disclaimer Statement**

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**