

# **Material Safety Data Sheet**

Prepared according to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) and ANSI MSDS Standard (Z400.1). Complies with Canadian Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) standards.

Revision Date 27-Jun-2014

**Revision Number** 3

# 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name SWEPCO 501 Premium Diesel Fuel Improver (Summer Bulk & Quart)

Product Code W30100

Chemical Family Petroleum hydrocarbon

Recommended Use Fuel additive

Supplier Address Southwestern Petroleum Corporation, 534 North Main St, Fort Worth, TX 76106 USA

1-800-877-9372 www.swepcousa.com

**Emergency Telephone Number** 

UN-No

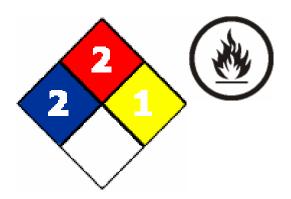
Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

UN3082

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**CAUTION!** 

**Emergency Overview**Combustible liquid. May cause skin, eye, and respiratory tract irritation. May be harmful if swallowed.



**NFPA** 

Health 2 Flammability 2 Instability

WHMIS B3 - Combustible Liquid (37.8 ℃/100 °F-93.3 °C/200 °F), D2A - Other Very Toxic

Appearance Amber Physical State Liquid Odor Petroleum distillates Solvent

Principle Routes of Exposure Skin contact. Eye contact. Inhalation.

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#### **Acute Health Effects**

**Skin** May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

**Eyes** Contact with eyes may cause irritation.

**Inhalation** Avoid breathing of vapors or spray mist. May cause respiratory irritation or other pulmonary

effects following prolonged or repeated inhalation of oil mist at airborne levels above the recommended mineral oil mist exposure limits (ACGIH TLV TWA: 5 mg/m³; ACGIH TLV

STEL: 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>; OSHA PEL TWA: 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>).

Ingestion Ingestion is not considered a likely route of exposure. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal

irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. May cause additional affects as listed under

"Inhalation".

Carcinogenic Effects Carcinogenic effect of the complete mixture has not been evaluated. Information on

individual ingredients which may have carcinogenic effects, if any, will be found in Section 3 &

11.

#### **Chronic Health Effects**

Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to petroleum based products with liver, kidney, brain and nervous system damage. There is, however, no reported human evidence that these effects occur when exposure is maintained below OSHA and ACGIH limits

**Aggravated Medical Conditions** 

Central nervous system. Preexisting eye disorders. Kidney disorders. Liver disorders. Skin

disorders.

See Section 11 for additional toxicological information.

See Section 12 for ecological information.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

If any of the components of this product are defined as hazardous by OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 1910.1200 and are present at 1% or more (0.1% or more for carcinogens) or are considered hazardous components according to Canadian WHIMIS standards, they will be listed in this section. If no components appear in this section, no components of the product meet or exceed the reporting requirements.

Component	CAS-No	EINECS	Weight %	IARC	OSHA	NTP Carc	WHMIS
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate	27247-96-7	248-363-6	40 - 59.99	-	-	-	-
27247-96-7 ( 40 -							
59.99)							
Naphthalene	91-20-3	202-049-5	< 1.0	Group 2B	Х	Reasonably	B4, D2A
91-20-3 ( < 1.0 )				•		Anticipated	

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Call a

physician immediately.

**Skin Contact** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

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**Inhalation** Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**Ingestion** Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Do not induce vomiting without

medical advice. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water. Never give anything by mouth to an

unconscious person.

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically.

## **5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

Flammable Properties Flammable liquid.

Suitable Extinguishing Media Foam, Dry chemical or CO2, Cool containers with flooding

quantities of water until well after fire is out

Hazardous Combustion Products

No information available.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of

ignition.

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus

pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and

full protective gear.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions** ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area).

Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

**Methods for Containment** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for Clean-up Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder,

sawdust).

**Other Information** Report spills as required to the appropriate authorities.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Do not eat, drink

or smoke when using this product. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of

ignition.

Storage Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep away from open flames,

hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Keep out of the reach of children.

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## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Exposure Guidelines**The table below lists known exposure levels for any components of this product which are

considered hazardous. Keep in mind, however, that these exposure levels are for pure concentrations of these ingredients. If no table appears below, occupational exposure limits have not been established or are not known for any of the ingredients in this product:

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	Quebec OEL	Ontario TWAEV	EU OEL
Naphthalene	TWA: 10 ppm	TWA: 10 ppm	STEL: 15 ppm	STEL: 15 ppm	
	Skin	TWA: 50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	STEL: 79 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	STEL: 78 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	STEL: 15 ppm	STEL: 15 ppm	TWA: 10 ppm	TWA: 10 ppm	
		STEL: 75 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 52 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 52 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

**Engineering Controls**Use in well-ventilated area. If user operations generate an oil mist, use process enclosures,

local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below the recommended mineral oil mist exposure limits (ACGIH TLV TWA: 5 mg/m³; ACGIH TLV

STEL: 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>; OSHA PEL TWA: 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>).

**Eye/face Protection** Safety glasses with side-shields.

**Skin Protection** Use protective gloves and clothing if contact with product is likely.

**Respiratory Protection** If personal exposure levels cannot be maintained below accepted exposure limits or if

irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn.

**General Hygiene Considerations** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

# 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

AppearanceAmberOdorPetroleum distillates, Solvent

Physical State Liquid pH No data available

Flash Point68.9 ℃Autoignition TemperatureNo data availableBoiling Point/RangeNo data availableMelting Point/RangeNo data available

Flammability Limits in Air, % Lower 0.25 Upper 7.2

Specific Gravity (Water=1)0.86Solubility In WaterInsolubleVapor Density (Air=1)No data availableVolatiles, % Vol90%

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical Stability** Unstable at temperatures above 100 °C (212 °F).

**Conditions to Avoid** Heat, flames and sparks.

**Incompatible Materials** Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous Decomposition Products None known.

**Hazardous Polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

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#### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity of this complete mixture has not been evaluated. If information is available on any of the individual components of the mixture, it is presented in this section. If no information appears in this section, there is no toxicological information available for any of the components of the mixture.

#### **Acute Toxicity**

The table below indicates toxicological information for specific ingredients at concentrations indicated. If no table appears, no toxicological information was found.

Chemical Name	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate	2000 mg/kg (Rat)	4820 mg/kg (Rabbit)	14 mg/L (Rat)4 h
Naphthalene	490 mg/kg (Rat)	2500 mg/kg (Rat) 20 g/kg (Rabbit)	340 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Rat) 1 h

#### **Chronic Toxicity**

Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to petroleum based products with liver, kidney, brain and nervous system damage. There is, however, no reported human evidence that these effects occur when exposure is maintained below OSHA and ACGIH limits.

#### Carcinogenicity

This product contains one or more substances which are classified by IARC as carcinogenic to humans (Group I), potentially carcinogenic to humans (Group 2A) or possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B).

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP Carc	OSHA
Naphthalene		Group 2B	Reasonably Anticipated	Χ

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### **Ecotoxicity**

Ecotoxicity and biodegradability of this complete mixture have not been evaluated. Consequently, this material should be kept out of sewage and drainage systems and all bodies of water and should not be considered readily biodegradable. If information is available on any of the individual components of the mixture, it is presented in this section. If no information appears in this section, there is no ecotoxicity or biodegradability information available for any of the components of the mixture.

Chemical Name	Freshwater Algae	Microtox	Water Flea	<b>DOT Marine Pollutant</b>
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate				Marine Pollutant
Naphthalene	EC50 = 0.4 mg/L 96 h	EC50 = 0.93 mg/L 30 min EC50 > 20 mg/L 18 h	EC50 = 2.16 mg/L 48 h	

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### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste Disposal Method** 

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulation.

Chemical Name	RCRA	RCRA - Basis for Listing	RCRA - D Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Naphthalene - 91-20-3	waste number U165	Included in waste streams:		waste number U165
		F024, F025, F034, F039,		
		K001, K035, K060, K087,		
		K145		

California Waste Status

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status
Naphthalene	Toxic

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

**Proper Shipping Name** Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s

Hazard Class 9

UN-No UN3082 Packing Group III

Marine PollutantThis product contains a chemical which is listed as a marine pollutant according to DOT.DescriptionEnvironmentally hazardous substances, liquid, n.o.s.(Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy

aliphatic,2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), heavy aliphatic,2-Ethylhexyl nitrate),9 UN3082,PG III

**TDG** 

Proper Shipping Name Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s

Hazard Class

UN-No UN3082 Packing Group III

**MEX** 

Hazard Class 6.1
UN-No UN3082
Packing Group III

**Description** UN3082 Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Solvent naphtha (petroleum),

heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), 6.1, III

**ICAO** 

UN-No UN3082

**Proper Shipping Name** Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s

Hazard Class 9
Packing Group III

**Description** Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.\*(Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy

aliphatic,2-Ethylhexyl nitrate),9,UN3082,PG III

<u>IATA</u>

UN-No UN3082

Proper Shipping Name Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.\*

Hazard Class

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Packing Group III ERG Code 9L

**Description** UN3082, Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.\*(Solvent naphtha (petroleum),

heavy aliphatic,2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), heavy aliphatic,2-Ethylhexyl nitrate),9,PG III

**IMDG/IMO** 

Hazard Class 9 UN-No UN3

UN-No UN3082
Packing Group III
EmS No. F-A, S-F

**Description** UN3082, Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Solvent naphtha (petroleum),

heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), 9, PG III

**RID** 

Hazard Class 9

UN-No UN3082
Packing Group III
Classification Code M6

**Description** UN3082 Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Solvent naphtha (petroleum),

heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), 9, III, RID

ADR/RID-Labels 9

<u>ADR</u>

Proper Shipping Name Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s

Hazard Class 9

UN-No UN3082
Packing Group III
Classification Code M6

**Description** UN3082 Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Solvent naphtha (petroleum),

heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), heavy aliphatic, 2-Ethylhexyl nitrate), 9, III, ADR

ADR/RID-Labels 9

<u>ADN</u>

Proper Shipping Name Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s

Hazard Class 9 UN-No U

UN-No UN3082
Packing Group III
Classification Code M11

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

<u>U.S. Regulations & Inventories</u> The table below lists any regulatory or inventory listing information found for ingredients of this product which are considered hazardous. All other components are either listed on the inventories referenced or are exempt from listing. See Section 16 for explanation of column headings:

Chemical Name	CAS-No	TSCA	TSCA 12(b)	CERCLA/SARA 313 (de minimis concentration)	SARA Hazardous Substance Required Qty
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate	27247-96-7	Present	-	-	-
Naphthalene	91-20-3	Т	Section 4	1.0 %	RQ= 45.4 kg final RQ

<u>U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations</u> The table below lists any regulatory or inventory listing information found for ingredients of this product which are considered hazardous. All other components are either listed on the inventories referenced or are exempt from listing. See Section 16 for explanation of column headings:

Chemical Name	Calif. Prop. 65	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island
Naphthalene	Carcinogen	X	Χ	X	X

<u>Canada Regulations & Inventories</u> The table below lists any regulatory or inventory listing information found for ingredients of this product which are considered hazardous. All other components are either listed on the inventories referenced or are exempt from listing. See Section 16 for explanation of column headings:

Chemical Name	CAS-No	DSL	NDSL	WHMIS
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate	27247-96-7	X	-	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	-	B4, D2A

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Candian CPR (Controlled Products Regulations) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

<u>International Regulations & Inventories</u> The table below lists any regulatory or inventory listing information found for ingredients of this product which are considered hazardous. All other components are either listed on the inventories referenced or are exempt from listing. See Section 16 for explanation of column headings:

Chemical Name	EINECS	AICS	CHINA	ENCS	PICCS
2-Ethylhexyl nitrate	248-363-6	Х	X	X	X
Naphthalene	202-049-5	Х	Х	X	X

## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

# Regulatory Lists Searched & Other Sources of Information

ACGIH - American Converence of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

ADN - European Agreement for International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways

ADR - European Agreement for International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

ANSI - American National Standards Institute

CAP65 - California Proposition 65 Hazard List

CAS - Chemical Abstract Services

CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation & Liability Act

CHINA - China Inventory

**CPR - Canadian Controlled Products Regulations** 

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DOT - United States Department of Transportation

DSL - Canada Domestic Substances List

EINECS - European Union (EU) European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer

IATA - International Air Transport Association

ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization

IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

MARTK - Massachusetts Right To Know List

NDSL - Canada Non-Domestic Substances List

NFPA - United States National Fire Protection Association

NIOSH - United States National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health

NJRTK - New Jersey Right To Know List

NTP - United States National Toxicology Program

OSHA - United States Occupational Safety & Health Administration

PARTK - Pennsylvania Right To Know List

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

RCRA - United States Resources Conservation & Recovery Act

RID - European Agreement for International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail

RIHSL - Rhode Island Hazardous Substance List

SARA - United States Superfund Amendments & Reauthorization Act

TDG - Canada Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act

TSCA - US Toxic Substances Control Act

WHMIS - Canada Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

#### **Definitions**

EC50 - Effective Concentration (Concentration of a compound where 50% of the expected effect is observed.)

LC50 - Lethal Concentration (The concentration in water that will kill 50% of the test animals within a specific period of time, usually 96 hours.)

LD50 - Lethal Dose (The single dose that will kill 50% of the test animals by any route other than inhalation such as by ingestion or skin contact.)

OEL - Occupational Exposure Limit

PEL - Permissible Exposure Limits

STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit

TLV - Threshold Limit Value

TWA - Time Weighted Average

TWAEV - Time Weighted Average Exposure Value

**Revision Date** 

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**End of MSDS** 

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