

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

**Product Name** 5 COMPONENT MIXTURE (CH4, O2, N2, H2O, BALANCE CO2)

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE MATERIAL AND SUPPLIER

**Supplier Name** BOC LIMITED (AUSTRALIA)  
**Address** 10 Julius Avenue, North Ryde NSW, 2113, AUSTRALIA  
**Telephone** +61 131 262, (02) 8874 4400  
**Fax** +61 132 427 (24 hours)  
**Emergency** 1800 658 278 (A/H) (Australia only)  
**Synonyms** PRODUCT CODE: 288, SPECIAL GAS MIXTURE.  
**Uses** CALIBRATION, INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS.

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

CLASSIFIED AS HAZARDOUS ACCORDING TO NOHSC CRITERIA  
CLASSIFIED AS A DANGEROUS GOOD BY THE CRITERIA OF THE ADG CODE

## 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredient	Formula	Conc.	CAS No.
CARBON DIOXIDE	CO2	99.994%	124-38-9
MOISTURE		0.0025%	Not Available
NITROGEN	N2	0.002%	7727-37-9
OXYGEN	O2	0.001%	7782-44-7
METHANE	C-H4	0.0005%	74-82-8

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- Eye** Hold eyelids apart and flush continuously with water. Continue until advised to stop by the Poisons Information Centre, a doctor, or for at least 15 minutes. Keep patient calm.
- Inhalation** Remove from area of exposure immediately. If assisting a victim avoid becoming a casualty, wear an Air-line respirator or Self Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA). Be aware of possible explosive atmospheres. If victim is not breathing apply artificial respiration and seek urgent medical attention. Give oxygen if available. Keep warm and rested.
- Skin** Exposure is considered unlikely.
- Ingestion** Ingestion is considered unlikely. However, if ingestion occurs, drink large volumes of water. Seek medical attention. For advice, contact a Poisons Information Centre on 13 11 26 (Australia Wide) or a doctor.
- Advice To Doctor** Treat symptomatically.

## 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flammability** Non flammable.

**Colour  
Rating  
AMBER**

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### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES cont.

**Fire and Explosion** Non flammable. Temperatures in a fire may cause cylinders to rupture. Call fire brigade. Cool cylinders exposed to fire by applying water from a protected location. Do not approach cylinders suspected of being hot.

**Extinguishing** Non flammable. Use water fog to cool containers from protected area.

**Hazchem Code** 2T

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Spillage** GAS CYLINDERS: If the cylinder is leaking, eliminate all potential ignition sources and evacuate area of personnel. Inform manufacturer/supplier of leak. Wear appropriate PPE and carefully move it to a well ventilated remote area, then allow to discharge. Do not attempt to repair leaking valve or cylinder safety devices.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Handling** Before use carefully read the product label. Use of safe work practices are recommended to avoid eye or skin contact and inhalation. Observe good personal hygiene, including washing hands before eating. Prohibit eating, drinking and smoking in contaminated areas (eg. if container is damaged).

**Storage** Do not store near sources of ignition or incompatible materials. Cylinders should be stored below 45 C in a secure area, upright and restrained to prevent cylinders from falling. Cylinders should also be stored in a dry, well ventilated area constructed of non-combustible material with firm level floor (preferably concrete), away from areas of heavy traffic and emergency exits.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Ventilation** Use with adequate natural ventilation. Open windows and doors where possible. In poorly ventilated areas, mechanical extraction ventilation is recommended. Maintain vapour levels below the recommended exposure standard.

**Exposure Standards** CARBON DIOXIDE (124-38-9)  
ES-TWA : 5000 ppm (ACGIH; NIOSH; NOHSC)  
ES-STEL : 30000 ppm (ACGIH; NIOSH; NOHSC)  
WES-TWA : 5000 ppm (9000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>)

NITROGEN (7727-37-9)  
ES-TWA : 19.5% (ACGIH)  
ES-TWA# : Asphyxiant - No values assigned (NOHSC)  
WES-TWA : Asphyxiant

METHANE (74-82-8)  
ES-TWA : 1000 ppm (ACGIH)  
ES-TWA# : Asphyxiant - No values assigned (NOHSC)  
WES-TWA : Asphyxiant

**PPE** Wear safety glasses and leather gloves. Where an inhalation risk exists, wear an Air-line respirator or Self Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA).

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### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION cont.



### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance:** COLOURLESS GAS  
**Odour:** ODOURLESS  
**pH:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Vapour Pressure:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Vapour Density:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Boiling Point:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Melting Point:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Evaporation Rate:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Solubility (water):** INSOLUBLE  
**Specific Gravity:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**% Volatiles:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Flammability:** NON FLAMMABLE  
**Flash Point:** NOT RELEVANT  
**Upper Explosion Limit:** NOT RELEVANT  
**Lower Explosion Limit:** NOT RELEVANT  
**Autoignition Temperature:** NOT AVAILABLE  
**Cylinder pressure (when full):** 13000 kPa @ 15 C

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity** Moist carbon dioxide is corrosive, hence acid resistant materials are required (stainless steel). Certain properties of some plastics and rubbers may be affected by gas or liquid, ie. embrittlement, leaching of plasticisers, etc.

**Decomposition Products** May evolve toxic gases if heated to decomposition.

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Health Hazard Summary** Asphyxiant gas - non irritant. When released into air the concentration of carbon dioxide is diluted. Carbon dioxide concentrations of 3-5 % in air cause increased respiration and headache. Concentrations of 8-15% cause headache, nausea and vomiting which may lead to unconsciousness if not moved to open air and given oxygen. Inhalation of a mixture containing no oxygen may result in unconsciousness from the first breath and death will follow in a few minutes. Adverse health affects to long term exposure to carbon dioxide have not been reported. However in environments such as submarines where exposure to levels of 0.5 - 1.0% may occur, specialist medical opinion should be sought on the effects of long term exposure.

**Eye** Non irritant gas.

**Inhalation** Non irritant - Asphyxiant.

**Skin** Non irritating.

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION cont.

**Ingestion** Due to product form, ingestion is considered highly unlikely.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Environment** Carbon dioxide is a natural component of the earth's atmosphere (0.027 - 0.035 % v/v). However, increases in the atmospheric carbon dioxide levels have been linked with global warming, and hence emission of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere should be minimised as far as possible.

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste Disposal** Cylinders should be returned to the manufacturer or supplier for disposal.

**Legislation** Dispose of in accordance with relevant local legislation.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**Transport** Ensure cylinder is separated from driver and that outlet of relief device is not obstructed. Refer to Commonwealth, State and Territory Dangerous Goods Legislation which contain requirements which affect gas storage and transport. Keep locked up and out of reach of children.

**UN Number** 1956  
**Shipping Name** COMPRESSED GAS, N.O.S.  
**DG Class** 2.2  
**Subsidiary Risk(s)** None Allocated  
**Packing Group** None Allocated  
**Hazchem Code** 2T

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**AICS** All chemicals listed on the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS).

**Poison Schedule** A poison schedule number has not been allocated to this product using the criteria in the Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Drugs and Poisons (SUSDP).

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Additional Information** APPLICATION METHOD: Gas regulator of suitable pressure and flow rating fitted to cylinder or manifold with low pressure gas distribution to equipment.

ABBREVIATIONS:  
mg/m<sup>3</sup> - Milligrams per cubic metre  
ppm - Parts Per Million

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## 16. OTHER INFORMATION cont.

TWA/ES - Time Weighted Average or Exposure Standard.

CNS - Central Nervous System

NOS - Not Otherwise Specified

pH - relates to hydrogen ion concentration - this value will relate to a scale of 0 - 14, where 0 is highly acidic and 14 is highly alkaline.

CAS# - Chemical Abstract Service number - used to uniquely identify chemical compounds.

M - moles per litre, a unit of concentration.

IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer.

**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT GUIDELINES:**

The recommendation for protective equipment contained within this Chem Alert report is provided as a guide only. Factors such as method of application, working environment, quantity used, product concentration and the availability of engineering controls should be considered before final selection of personal protective equipment is made.

**HEALTH EFFECTS FROM EXPOSURE:**

It should be noted that the effects from exposure to this product will depend on several factors including: frequency and duration of use; quantity used; effectiveness of control measures; protective equipment used and method of application. Given that it is impractical to prepare a Chem Alert report which would encompass all possible scenarios, it is anticipated that users will assess the risks and apply control methods where appropriate.

**COLOUR RATING SYSTEM:** Chem Alert reports are assigned a colour rating of Green, Amber or Red for the purpose of providing users with a quick and easy means of determining the hazardous nature of a product. Safe handling recommendations are provided in all Chem Alert reports so as to clearly identify how users can control the hazards and thereby reduce the risk (or likelihood) of adverse effects. As a general guideline a Green colour rating indicates a low hazard, an Amber colour rating indicates a moderate hazard and a Red colour rating indicates a high hazard.

**Report Reviewed** 1st January 2006

**Date Printed** 20th July 2006

**Report Status** Chem Alert reports are compiled as an independent source of information by RMT's scientific department. The information is based on the latest chemical and toxicological research, and in compliance with relevant standards, guidance notes and legislation (where applicable). The Chem Alert report is not intended as a replacement to the manufacturer's original MSDS that is provided to Chem Alert subscribers for convenience. In many instances, Chem Alert reports are compiled on behalf of manufacturers, in which case they serve as the "Manufacturer's MSDS" and are clearly identified as such on the relevant reports.

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