Isopentane 95%

Version 1.1 Revision Date 2014-01-02

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product information

Trade name	:	Isopentane 95%
Material	:	1108283, 1025135, 1024849, 1016656, 1016655, 1020537, 1016654, 1024848
Use	:	Solvent
Company	:	Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP Specialty Chemicals 10001 Six Pines Drive The Woodlands, TX 77380

Emergency telephone:

Health:
866.442.9628 (North America)
1.832.813.4984 (International)
Transport:
North America: CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887
Asia: +800 CHEMCALL (+800 2436 2255)
EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

Responsible Department	:	Product Safety and Toxicology Group
E-mail address	:	MSDS@CPChem.com
Website	:	www.CPChem.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Emergency Overview

Form: Liquid **Physical state**: Liquid **Color**: Colorless **Odor**: gasoline-like

OSHA Hazards : Flammable Liquid, Aspiration hazard

GHS Classification

: Flammable liquids, Category 1
Specific target organ systemic toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Central nervous system
Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Acute aquatic toxicity, Category 2
Chronic aquatic toxicity, Category 2

GHS-Labeling

Symbol(s) :

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H224: Extremely flammable liquid and vapor.
H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**
P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P233: Keep container tightly closed.
P240: Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241: Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242: Use only non-sparking tools.
P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P261: Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273: Avoid release to the environment.
P280: Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response:
P301 + P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
P303 + P361 + P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304 + P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
P331: Do NOT induce vomiting.
P370 + P378: In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P391: Collect spillage.
Storage:
P403 + P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405: Store locked up.
Disposal:
P501: Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Carcinogenicity:

IARC	No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP	No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
ACGIH	No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Synonyms : Dimethylethylmethane
2-Methylbutane
Isopentane (Borger Polymerization Grade)
Isopentane (Borger commercial Grade)

Molecular formula : C5H12

Component	CAS-No.	Weight %
Isopentane	78-78-4	95

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.

If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Flash point : < -40 °C (< -40 °F)
estimated

Autoignition temperature : 420 °C (788 °F)
estimated

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.

Specific hazards during fire fighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This

must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

Fire and explosion protection	:	Do not spray on an open flame or any other incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Hazardous decomposition products	:	Carbon oxides.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	:	Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.
Environmental precautions	:	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods for cleaning up	:	Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Handling

Advice on safe handling	:	Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
Advice on protection against fire and explosion	:	Do not spray on an open flame or any other incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Storage

Requirements for storage areas and containers	:	No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

US

Ingredients	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
Isopentane	ACGIH	TWA	600 ppm,	

Engineering measures

Adequate ventilation to control airborned concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : Wear a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator unless ventilation or other engineering controls are adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure. Wear a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection when working with this material if exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, such as:. Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. Use a positive pressure, air-supplying respirator if there is potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.

Skin and body protection : Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place. Wear as appropriate:. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Footwear protecting against chemicals.

Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Form	:	Liquid
Physical state	:	Liquid
Color	:	Colorless
Odor	:	gasoline-like

Safety data

Flash point	:	< -40 °C (< -40 °F) estimated
Lower explosion limit	:	1.4 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	:	8.3 %(V)
Oxidizing properties	:	no
Autoignition temperature	:	420 °C (788 °F) estimated
Molecular formula	:	C5H12
Molecular Weight	:	72.17 g/mol
pH	:	Not applicable
Pour point	:	No data available
Freezing point		No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	:	28 °C (82 °F) estimated
Vapor pressure	:	20.10 PSI at 37.8 °C (100.0 °F)
Relative density	:	0.62, 15.6 °C(60.1 °F)
Density	:	623.1 g/l
Water solubility	:	Negligible
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	:	0.224 cP
Relative vapor density	:	2.6 (Air = 1.0)
Evaporation rate	:	> 1
Percent volatile	:	> 99 %

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc.

Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Acute oral toxicity

Isopentane : LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg
Species: rat
Sex: male and female
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Acute inhalation toxicity

Isopentane : LC50: > 25.3 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Species: rat
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Acute dermal toxicity

Isopentane :
No data available

Skin irritation

Isopentane : No skin irritation
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Eye irritation

Isopentane : No eye irritation
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Sensitization

Isopentane : Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.

Repeated dose toxicity

Isopentane : Species: rat, male and female
Sex: male and female
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 668, 2220, 6646 ppm
Exposure time: 13 wk
Number of exposures: 6 h/d, 5 d/wk
NOEL: > 2220 ppm
Lowest observable effect level: > = 6646 ppm
Method: OECD Guideline 413
Target Organs: Kidney

Reproductive toxicity

Isopentane : Species: rat
Sex: male and female
Application Route: inhalation (vapor)
Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 7000 ppm
Number of exposures: 6 h/d 5 d/wk
Method: OECD Test Guideline 416
NOAEL Parent: 7000 ppm
NOAEL F1: 2000 ppm
NOAEL F2: 2000 ppm
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Species: rat
Sex: female
Application Route: oral gavage
Dose: 0, 100, 300, 1000 mg/kg/d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 415
NOAEL Parent: >= 1,000 mg/kg
NOAEL F1: >= 1,000 mg/kg

Species: rat
Sex: male
Application Route: oral gavage
Dose: 0, 100, 300, 1000 mg/kg/d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 415
NOAEL Parent: >= 300 mg/kg

Developmental Toxicity

Isopentane : Species: rat
Application Route: oral gavage
Dose: 0, 100, 500, 1000 mg/kg/d
Exposure time: GD 6-15
Number of exposures: daily
Method: OECD Guideline 414
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 1,000 mg/kg
NOAEL Maternal: 1,000 mg/kg
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Species: rat
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 7000 ppm
Exposure time: GD 6-15
Number of exposures: 5 d/wk
Method: OECD Guideline 414
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 7000 ppm
NOAEL Maternal: 500 ppm
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Species: rabbit
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 7000 ppm
Exposure time: GD 6-18
Method: OECD Guideline 414
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 7000 ppm
NOAEL Maternal: 7000 ppm
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Isopentane 95%
Aspiration toxicity : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Substances known to cause human aspiration toxicity hazards or to be regarded as if they cause human aspiration toxicity hazard.

CMR effects

Isopentane : Carcinogenicity: Not available
Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects., In vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects
Teratogenicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development.
Reproductive toxicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

Isopentane 95%
Further information : Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects. Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Toxicity to fish

Isopentane : LC50: 4.26 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)
semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Isopentane	:	EC50: 2.3 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae

Isopentane	:	EC50: 7.51 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Species: Scenedesmus capricornutum (fresh water algae) Growth inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)

Isopentane	:	

Bioaccumulation

Isopentane	:	Accumulation in aquatic organisms is unlikely.

Biodegradability

Isopentane	:	aerobic Result: Readily biodegradable. 71.43 % Testing period: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

Results of PBT assessment

Isopentane	:	Non-classified PBT substance, Non-classified vPvB substance
Additional ecological information	:	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this MSDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product	:	The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.
Contaminated packaging	:	Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product.

Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the MSDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)
UN1265, PENTANES, 3, I

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)
UN1265, PENTANES, 3, I, (< -40 °C), MARINE POLLUTANT, (ISOPENTANE)

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)
UN1265, PENTANES, 3, I

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))
UN1265, PENTANES, 3, I, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (ISOPENTANE)

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))
UN1265, PENTANES, 3, I, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (ISOPENTANE)

ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)
UN1265, PENTANES, 3, I, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (ISOPENTANE)

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

National legislation

SARA 311/312 Hazards	:	Fire Hazard Acute Health Hazard
CERCLA Reportable Quantity	:	105 lbs

Isopentane

SARA 302 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

SARA 302 Threshold Planning Quantity : SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 304 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 313 Ingredients : SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Air Act

Ozone-Depletion Potential : This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 12 (40 CFR 61).

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F):
: Isopentane - 78-78-4

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):
: Isopentane - 78-78-4

US State Regulations

Pennsylvania Right To Know
: Isopentane - 78-78-4
Related Materials -

New Jersey Right To Know
: Isopentane - 78-78-4
Related Materials -

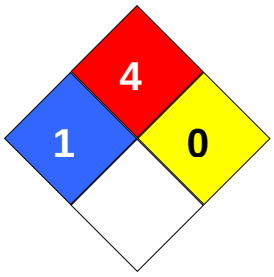
California Prop. 65 Ingredients	:	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

Notification status

Europe REACH	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
United States of America TSCA	:	On TSCA Inventory
Canada DSL	:	All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL.
Australia AICS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand NZIoC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ENCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Korea KECI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Philippines PICCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
China IECSC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 1
Fire Hazard: 4
Reactivity Hazard: 0



Further information

Legacy MSDS Number : 26680

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this MSDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program

CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		