

SAFETY DATA SHEET**Toluene Standard Fuel 93.4**

Version 1.8

Revision Date 2017-02-13

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**Product information**

Product Name : Toluene Standard Fuel 93.4
Material : 1024370, 1024369, 1024368, 1024371

EC-No.Registration number

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Legal Entity Registration number
Toluene	108-88-3 203-625-9 601-021-00-3	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV Pre-Registered
n-Heptane	142-82-5 205-563-8 601-008-00-2	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2119457603-38-0002

Relevant Identified Uses
Supported : Use as a fuel - industrial
Manufacture
Distribution
Formulation
Use as a cleaning agent – industrial
Use as a cleaning agent – professional
Agrochemical uses
Use as a laboratory agent – industrial
Use as a laboratory agent – professional

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP
Specialty Chemicals
10001 Six Pines Drive
The Woodlands, TX 77380

Local : Chevron Phillips Chemicals International N.V.
Airport Plaza (Stockholm Building)
Leonardo Da Vinci laan 19
1831 Diegem
Belgium

SDS Requests: (800) 852-5530
Technical Information: (832) 813-4862
Responsible Party: Product Safety Group

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Email:sds@cpchem.com

Emergency telephone:**Health:**

866.442.9628 (North America)
 1.832.813.4984 (International)

Transport:

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)
 Asia: +800 CHEMCALL (+800 2436 2255) China:+86-21-22157316
 EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)
 South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group
 E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com
 Website : www.CPChem.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**Classification of the substance or mixture
REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008**

Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Eye irritation, Category 2	H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
Reproductive toxicity, Category 2	H361d: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
Specific target organ systemic toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Central nervous system	H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Specific target organ systemic toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2	H373: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Aspiration hazard, Category 1	H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Chronic aquatic toxicity, Category 2	H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Label elements**Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements	: H225 H304 H315 H319	Highly flammable liquid and vapor. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation.
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H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements	Prevention:	
	P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
	P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapor/spray.
	P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
	Response:	
	P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
	P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
	P362 + P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
	P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Hazardous ingredients which must be listed on the label:

- 108-88-3 Toluene

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Synonyms : Reference Fuel

Molecular formula : Mixture

Mixtures**Hazardous ingredients**

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)	Concentration [wt%]
Toluene	108-88-3 203-625-9 601-021-00-3	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Repr. 2; H361d STOT SE 3; H336 STOT RE 2; H373 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	70 - 80
n-Heptane	142-82-5 205-563-8 601-008-00-2	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 STOT SE 3; H336 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410	20 - 30

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.

If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure. If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Flash point : 4 °C (39 °F)
Method: closed cup
estimated

Autoignition temperature : 528,9 °C (984,0 °F)

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.

Specific hazards during fire fighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

Fire and explosion protection : Do not spray on an open flame or any other incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Hazardous decomposition : Hydrocarbons. Carbon oxides.

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products

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**Handling**

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Electrostatic charge may accumulate and create a hazardous condition when handling this material. To minimize this hazard, bonding and grounding may be necessary, but may not by themselves be sufficient. Review all operations, which have the potential to generating and accumulation of electrostatic charge and/or a flammable atmosphere (including tank and container filling, splash filling, tank cleaning, sampling, gauging, switch loading, filtering, mixing, agitation, and vacuum truck operations) and use appropriate mitigating procedures. For more information, refer to OSHA Standard 29 CFR 1910.106 "Flammable and Combustible Liquids"; National Fire Protection Association (NFPA 77), "Recommended Practice on Static Electricity"; and/or the American Petroleum Institute (API) Recommended Practice 2003, "Protection Against Ignitions Arising Out of Static, Lightning, and stray Currents".

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on an open flame or any other incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Storage

Requirements for storage : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-

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areas and containers

ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**Ingredients with workplace control parameters****SK**

Zložka	Podstata	Hodnota	Kontrolné parametre	Poznámka
Toluene	SK OEL	NPEL priemerný	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	K,
	SK OEL	NPEL krátkodobý	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	K,
n-heptane	SK OEL	NPEL priemerný	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	

K Znamená, že faktor môže byť l'ahko absorbovaný kožou. Niektoré faktory, ktoré l'ahko prenikajú kožou, môžu spôsobovať až smrtel'né otravy, ēasto bez varovných príznakov (napr. anilín, nitrobenzén, nitroglykol, fenoly a pod.). Pri látkach s významným prienikom cez kožu, eí už v podobe kvapalín alebo pár, je osobitne dôležité zabrániť kožnému kontaktu.

SI

Sestavine	Osnova	Vrednosť	Parametri nadzora	Pripomba
Toluene	SI OEL	MV	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	EU**, K, BAT,
n-heptane	SI OEL	MV	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	EU*,

BAT Biološka mejna vrednosť - določena je biološka mejna vrednosť, ki pomeni opozorilno raven nevarne kemične snovi in njenih metabolitov v tkivih, telesnih tekočinah ali izdihom zraku, ne glede na to, ali je nevarna kemična snov vnesena v organizem z vdihovanjem, zaužitjem ali skozi kožo.

EU* Mejna vrednosť, določena z Direktive Komisije 2000/39/ES z dne 8. junija 2000 o določitvi prvega seznama indikativnih mejnih vrednosti za poklicno izpostavljenost pri izvajajuju Direktive Sveta 98/24/ES o varovanju zdravja in zagotavljanju varnosti delavcev pred tveganjem zaradi izpostavljenosti kemičnim dejavnikom pri delu (UL L, št. 142, z dne 16. junija 2000, str. 47).

EU** Mejna vrednosť, določena z Direktive Komisije 2006/15/ES z dne 7. februarja 2006 o določitvi drugega seznama indikativnih mejnih vrednosti za poklicno izpostavljenost pri izvajajuju Direktive Sveta 98/24/ES ter o spremembji Direktive 91/322/EGS in Direktive 2000/39/ES (UL L, št. 38, z dne 9. februarja 2006, str. 36).

K Lastnost lažjega prehajanja snovi v organizem skozi kožo

SE

Beståndsdelar	Grundval	Värde	Kontrollparametrar	Anmärkning
Toluene	SE AFS	NGV	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	B, H,
	SE AFS	KTV	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	B, H,
n-heptane	SE AFS	NGV	200 ppm, 800 mg/m ³	V,
	SE AFS	KTV	300 ppm, 1.200 mg/m ³	V,

B Exponering för vissa kemiska ämnen nära befintligt yrkeshygieniskt gränsvärde och samtidig exponering för buller nära insatsvärdet 80 dB kan orsaka hörselskada.

H Ämnet kan lätt upptas genom huden.

V Vägledande korttidsgränsvärde ska användas som ett rekommenderat högsta värde som inte bör överskridas

RU

Компоненты	Основа	Величина	Параметры контроля	Заметка
Toluene	RU OEL	ПДК	50 mg/m ³	3,
	RU OEL	ПДК разовая	150 mg/m ³	3,
	RU OEL	ПДК	50 mg/m ³	3, пары и/или газы
	RU OEL	ПДК разовая	150 mg/m ³	3, пары и/или газы
n-heptane	RU OEL	ПДК	300 mg/m ³	4, пары и/или газы
	RU OEL	ПДК разовая	900 mg/m ³	4, пары и/или газы

3 3 класс - опасные

4 4 класс - умеренно опасные

RS

Компоненты	Основа	Величина	Параметры контроля	Заметка
Toluene	RS OEL	GVI	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	K, EU**,
	RS OEL	KGVI	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	K, EU**,

EU* Substance mentioned in indicative exposure limit values in Directive 2000/39 / EC (first list)

EU** Substance mentioned in indicative exposure limit values in Directive 2006/15 / EC (second list)

K This chemical substance can adversely affect the skin.

RO

Componente	Bază	Valoare	Parametri de control	Notă
Toluene	RO OEL	TWA	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	P,
	RO OEL	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	P,
n-heptane	RO OEL	TWA	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	

P Substanțele cu indicativul P (piele) pot pătrunde în organism prin pielea sau mucoasele întacte. Indicativul P nu se referă la substanțele care au numai o acțiune locală de tip iritativ.

PT

Componentes	Bases	Valor	Parâmetros de	Nota

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Toluene	PT OEL	VLE-MP	controlo	
	PT DL 305/2007	oito horas	20 ppm,	(1), P, A4, IBE,
	PT DL 305/2007	curta duração	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	Cutânea,
n-heptane	PT DL 305/2007	oito horas	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	Cutânea,
	PT OEL	VLE-MP	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	
	PT OEL	VLE_CD	400 ppm,	(1), irritação do TRS, afeção do SNC,
			500 ppm,	(1), irritação do TRS, afeção do SNC,

(1) Abrangido por legislação nacional específica ou por legislação comunitária não transposta

A4 Agente não classificável como carcinogénico no Homem.

afeção do SNC afeção do sistema nervoso central
Cutânea Uma notação cutânea atribuída ao valor limite de exposição profissional assinala a possibilidade de absorção significativa através de pele.

IBE Identifica substâncias para as quais existem índices de exposição biológicos. Estes podem ser de dois tipos: IBE A referentes a pesticidas inibidores da acetilcolinesterase e IBE M inibidores de metahemoglobina.

irritação do TRS irritação do trato respiratório superior
TRS Perigo de absorção cutânea**PL**

Składniki	Podstawa	Wartość	Parametry dotyczące kontroli	Uwaga
Toluene	PL NDS	NDS	100 mg/m ³	
	PL NDS	NDSch	200 mg/m ³	
n-heptane	PL NDS	NDS	1.200 mg/m ³	
	PL NDS	NDSch	2.000 mg/m ³	

NO

Komponenter	Grunnlag	Verdi	Kontrollparametarer	Nota
Toluene	FOR-2011-12-06-1358	TWA	25 ppm, 94 mg/m ³	E, H,
n-heptane	FOR-2011-12-06-1358	TWA	200 ppm, 800 mg/m ³	E,

E EU har en veilegende grenseverdi for stoffet

H En del av stoffene kan i stor grad trenge gjennom huden selv om denne er uskadet, og således tas opp i kroppen.

NL

Bestanddelen	Basis	Waarde	Controleparameters	Opmerking
Toluene	NL WG	TGG-8 uur	150 mg/m ³	
	NL WG	TGG-15 min	384 mg/m ³	
n-heptane	NL WG	TGG-8 uur	1.200 mg/m ³	
	NL WG	TGG-15 min	1.600 mg/m ³	

MT

Ingredients	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
Toluene	MT OEL	TWA	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	Skin,
	MT OEL	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	Skin,
n-Heptane	MT OEL	TWA	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	

Skin A skin notation assigned to the OEL identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin.

MK

Съставки	Основа	Стойност	Параметри на контрол	Бележка
Toluene	MK OEL	MV	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	BAT, EU, K,
n-heptane	MK OEL	MV	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	EU,

BAT Biological limit value - the biological limit value is set, which means a warning level of dangerous chemical substance and its metabolites in the cell tissues, body liquids or expired air, not depending on the route of entering the body, inhalation, oral or dermal

EU European Union - limit (threshold) value set at the level of European Union

K The properties of easier transport of substances into organism through (via) the skin

LV

Sastāvdajas	Bāze	Vērtība	Pārvaldības parametri	Piezīme
Toluene	LV OEL	AER 8 st	14 ppm, 50 mg/m ³	Āda,
	LV OEL	AER īslaicīgā	40 ppm, 150 mg/m ³	Āda,
n-heptane	LV OEL	AER 8 st	85 ppm, 350 mg/m ³	
	LV OEL	AER īslaicīgā	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	

Āda Āda

LU

Composants	Base	Valeur	Paramètres de contrôle	Note
Toluene	LU OEL	TWA	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	Peau,
	LU OEL	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	Peau,
n-heptane	LU OEL	TWA	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	

Peau Une pénétration cutanée s'ajoutant à l'inhalation réglementée est possible

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LT

Komponentai	Pagrindas, bazė	Vertė	Kontrolės parametrai	Pastaba
Toluene	LT OEL	IPRD	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	O,
	LT OEL	TPRD	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	O,
n-heptane	LT OEL	IPRD	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	
	LT OEL	TPRD	750 ppm, 3.128 mg/m ³	

O Oksiduojanti

IT

Componenti	Base	Valore	Parametri di controllo	Nota
Toluene	IT OEL	TWA	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	Pelle,
n-heptane	IT OEL	TWA	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	

Pelle La notazione 'Pelle' attribuita ai valori limite di esposizione indica possibilità di assorbimento significativo attraverso la pelle.

IS

Komponenter	Grunnlag	Verdi	Kontrollparametarer	Nota
Toluene	IS OEL	TWA	25 ppm, 94 mg/m ³	H,
	IS OEL	STEL	50 ppm, 188 mg/m ³	H,
n-heptane	IS OEL	TWA	200 ppm, 820 mg/m ³	

H Skin notation

IE

Ingredients	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
Toluene	IE OEL	OELV - 8 hrs (TWA)	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	Sk, IOELV,
	IE OEL	OELV - 15 min (STEL)	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	Sk, IOELV,
n-Heptane	IE OEL	OELV - 8 hrs (TWA)	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	IOELV,

IOELV Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Value

Sk Substances which have the capacity to penetrate intact skin when they come in contact with it, and be absorbed into the body

HU

Komponensek	Bázis	Érték	Ellenőrzési paraméterek	Megjegyzés
Toluene	HU OEL	AK-érték	190 mg/m ³	b, EU2, i,
	HU OEL	CK-érték	380 mg/m ³	b, EU2, i,
n-heptane	HU OEL	AK-érték	2.000 mg/m ³	* EU3,
	HU OEL	CK-érték	8.000 mg/m ³	* EU3,

* Európai 'indikatív' határértékek (96/94/EK, 2000/39/EK, 2006/15/EK, 2009/161/EU), amelyeknél nincs csúcskoncentráció megadva. Ezekben az esetekben jelen melléklet 1.3. pontja szerint kell eljáni

b Bőrön át is felszívódik. Az ÁK-értékek a veszélyes anyagoknak ezt a tulajdonságát, illetve az ebből származó expozíciót csak a levegőben megengedett koncentrációjuk mértékének megfelelően veszik figyelembe

EU2 2006/15/EK irányelvben közölt érték

EU3 2000/39/EK irányelvben közölt érték

i Ingerlöő anyag (izgatja a bőrt, nyálkahártyát, szemet vagy minden hármat)

HR

Sastojci	Temelj	Vrijednost	Nadzorni parametri	Bilješka
Toluene	HR OEL	GVI	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	K, 3, EU**, Xn, F,
	HR OEL	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	K, 3, EU**, Xn, F,
n-heptane	HR OEL	GVI	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m ³	EU*, Xn, F, N,
	HR OEL		500 ppm, 2.000 mg/m ³	

3 Repr. kat. 3: tvari za koje se prepostavlja da bi moglo smanjiti plodnost kod ljudi i/ili tvari za koje se prepostavlja da bi moglo iskazati razvojnu otrovnost kod ljudi

EU* Naznaka da se radi o tvarima za koje su utvrđene indikativne granične vrijednosti izloženosti prema Direktivi 2000/39/ EC (prva lista)

EU** Naznaka da se radi o tvarima za koje su utvrđene indikativne granične vrijednosti izloženosti prema Direktivi 2006/15/ EC (druga lista)

F Lako zapaljivo

K naznaka da tvar može štetno djelovati kroz kožu

N Opasno za okoliš

Xn Štetno za zdravje

GR

Συστατικά	Βάση	Τιμή	Παράμετροι ελέγχου	Σημείωση
Toluene	GR OEL	TWA	50 ppm, 192 mg/m ³	Δ,
	GR OEL	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	Δ,
n-heptane	GR OEL	TWA	500 ppm, 2.000 mg/m ³	
	GR OEL	STEL	500 ppm, 2.000 mg/m ³	

Δ Η ένδειξη 'δέρμα' (Δ), η οποία επισημάνει ορισμένους χημικούς παράγοντες του πίνακα της παρ. 1 του άρθρου 3, υπονοεί την πιθανή συμβολή στην συνολική έκθεση του εργαζόμενου και της πιοσύττητας αυτών των χημικών παραγόντων που απορροφάται διαμέσου του δέρματος κατά την άμεση επαφή μαζί τους.

GB

Ingredients	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
Toluene	GB EH40	TWA	50 ppm, 191 mg/m ³	Sk,
	GB EH40	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m ³	Sk,
n-Heptane	GB EH40	TWA	500 ppm,	2,

2 Where no specific short-term exposure limit is listed, a figure three times the long-term exposure should be used

Sk Can be absorbed through skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to

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systemic toxicity.

FR

Composants	Base	Valeur	Paramètres de contrôle	Note
Toluene	FR VLE	VME	20 ppm, 76,8 mg/m3	R2, *, noir,
	FR VLE	VLCT (VLE)	100 ppm, 384 mg/m3	R2, *, noir,
n-heptane	FR VLE	VME	400 ppm, 1.668 mg/m3	noir,
	FR VLE	VLCT (VLE)	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m3	noir,

* Risque de pénétration percutanée
noir Valeurs limites réglementaires contraignantes
R2 Substances préoccupantes en raison d'effets toxiques pour la reproduction possibles

FI

Aineosat	Peruste	Arvo	Valvontaa koskevat muututut	Huomautus
Toluene	FI OEL	HTP-avrot 8h	25 ppm, 81 mg/m3	melu, iho,
	FI OEL	HTP-avrot 15 min	100 ppm, 380 mg/m3	melu, iho,
n-heptane	FI OEL	HTP-avrot 8h	300 ppm, 1.200 mg/m3	
	FI OEL	HTP-avrot 15 min	500 ppm, 2.100 mg/m3	
	FI OEL	HTP-avrot 8h	300 ppm, 1.200 mg/m3	
	FI OEL	HTP-avrot 15 min	500 ppm, 2.100 mg/m3	

aho Ihon läpi imeetyvien aineiden elimistöön joutuvia määriä ja elimistöön joutuneesta aineesta aiheutuvaa vaaraa ei voida näin ollen arvioida pelkästään ilmapitoisuksien avulla. Tämän vuoksi näiden aineiden HTP-avojen yhteyteen on huomautussarakkeeseen otettu ihon läpi imeytymisen osoittamiseksi merkintä 'aho'. Monet aineet, varsinkin voimakkaat hapot tai emäkset, voivat aiheuttaa iholle jouduttuaan ihon ärsytymistä tai syöpymistä.

melu Melu: aineille, joiden tiedetään voimistavan melun haitallisia kuulovaikutuksia.

ES

Componentes	Base	Valor	Parámetros de control	Nota
Toluene	ES VLA	VLA-ED	50 ppm, 192 mg/m3	vía dérmica, r, VLB®, VLI,
	ES VLA	VLA-EC	100 ppm, 384 mg/m3	vía dérmica, r, VLB®, VLI,
n-heptane	ES VLA	VLA-ED	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m3	VLI,

r Esta sustancia tiene establecidas restricciones a la fabricación, la comercialización o el uso en los términos especificados en el 'Reglamento CE 1907/2006 sobre Registro, Evaluación, Autorización y Restricción de sustancias y preparados químicos' (REACH) de 18 de diciembre de 2006 (DOUE L 369 de 30 de diciembre de 2006). Las restricciones de una sustancia pueden aplicarse a todos los usos o sólo a usos concretos. El anexo XVII del Reglamento REACH contiene la lista de todas las sustancias restringidas y especifica los usos que se han restringido.

vía dérmica Vía dérmica

VLB® Agente químico que tiene Valor Límite Biológico específico en este documento.

VLI Agente químico para el que la U.E. estableció en su día un valor límite indicativo. Todos estos agentes químicos figuran al menos en una de las directivas de valores límite indicativos publicadas hasta ahora (ver Anexo C. Bibliografía). Los estados miembros disponen de un tiempo fijado en dichas directivas para su transposición a los valores límites de cada país miembro. Una vez adoptados, estos valores tienen la misma validez que el resto de los valores adoptados por el país.

EE

Komponendid, osad	Alused	Väärtus	Kontrolliparametrid	Märkused
Toluene	EE OEL	Piirnorm	50 ppm, 192 mg/m3	A,
	EE OEL	Lühiajalise kokkupuute piirnorm	100 ppm, 384 mg/m3	A,
n-heptane	EE OEL	Piirnorm	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m3	

A Naha kaudu kergesti absorbeeruvad ained

DK

Komponenter	Basis	Værdi	Kontrolparametre	Note
Toluene	DK OEL	GV	25 ppm, 94 mg/m3	H, E,
n-heptane	DK OEL	GV	200 ppm, 820 mg/m3	E,

E At stoffet har en EF-grænseværdi

H Betyder, at stoffet kan optages gennem huden.

DE

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Toluene	DE TRGS 900	AGW	50 ppm, 190 mg/m3	DFG, EU, H, Y,
n-heptane	DE TRGS 900	AGW	500 ppm, 2.100 mg/m3	DFG,

DFG Senatskommission zur Prüfung gesundheitsschädlicher Arbeitsstoffe der DFG (MAK-Kommission)

EU Europäische Union (Von der EU wurde ein Luftgrenzwert festgelegt: Abweichungen bei Wert und Spitzenbegrenzung sind möglich.)

H Hautresorptiv

Y Ein Risiko der Fruchtschädigung braucht bei Einhaltung des Arbeitsplatzgrenzwertes und des biologischen Grenzwertes (BGW) nicht befürchtet zu werden

CZ

Složky	Základ	Hodnota	Kontrolní parametry	Poznámka
Toluene	CZ OEL	PEL	200 mg/m3	I, D,
	CZ OEL	NPK-P	500 mg/m3	I, D,
n-heptane	CZ OEL	PEL	1.000 mg/m3	I,

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	CZ OEL	NPK-P	2.000 mg/m3	I,
D	Při expozici se významně uplatňuje pronikání látky kůží			
I dráždí sliznice (oči, dýchací cesty) resp. kůži				
CY				
Συστατικά	Βάση	Τιμή	Παράμετροι ελέγχου	Σημείωση
Toluene	CY OEL	TWA	50 ppm, 192 mg/m3	
	CY OEL	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m3	
n-heptane	CY OEL	TWA	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m3	
CH				
Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Toluene	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	50 ppm, 190 mg/m3	OL, H, R2D, R2F, NIOSH, DFG, INRS, HSE, SSc,
	CH SUVA	KZGW	200 ppm, 760 mg/m3	OL, H, R2D, R2F, NIOSH, DFG, INRS, HSE, SSc,
n-heptane	CH SUVA	KZGW	400 ppm, 1.600 mg/m3	NIOSH,
	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	400 ppm, 1.600 mg/m3	NIOSH,
DFG	Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft			
H	Vergiftung durch Hautresorption möglich; Bei Stoffen, welche die Haut leicht zu durchdringen vermögen, kann durch die zusätzliche Hautresorption die innere Belastung wesentlich höher werden als bei alleiniger Aufnahme durch die Atemwege.			
HSE	Health and Safety Executive (Occupational Medicine and Hygiene Laboratory)			
INRS	Institut National de Recherche et de Sécurité pour la prévention des accidents du travail et des maladies professionnelles			
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health			
OL	lärmsverstärkende Ototoxizität			
R2D	Stoffe, die möglicherweise beim Menschen reproductionstoxisch sind; die Beeinträchtigung bezieht sich auf die Entwicklung.			
R2F	Stoffe, die möglicherweise beim Menschen reproductionstoxisch sind; die Beeinträchtigung bezieht sich auf die Fruchtbarkeit oder Sexualität.			
SSc	Eine Schädigung der Leibesfrucht braucht bei Einhaltung des MAK-Wertes nicht befürchtet zu werden.			
BG				
Съставки	Основа	Стойност	Параметри на контрол	Бележка
Toluene	BG OEL	TWA	50 ppm, 192 mg/m3	-,
	BG OEL	STEL	100 ppm, 384 mg/m3	-,
n-heptane	BG OEL	TWA	1.600 mg/m3	-,
- Химични агенти, за които са определени гранични стойности във въздуха на работната среда за Европейската общност. Граничните стойности на тези химични агенти във въздуха на работната среда, определени с наредбата, са съобразени със съответните стойности, приети за Европейската общност, като могат да бъдат равни или по-ниски от тях.				
BE				
Bestanddelen	Basis	Waarde	Controleparameters	Opmerking
Toluene	BE OEL	TGG 8 hr	20 ppm, 77 mg/m3	D,
	BE OEL	TGG 15 min	100 ppm, 384 mg/m3	D,
n-heptane	BE OEL	TGG 8 hr	400 ppm, 1.664 mg/m3	
	BE OEL	TGG 15 min	500 ppm, 2.085 mg/m3	
D Opname van het agens via de huid, de slijmvliezen of de ogen vormt een belangrijk deel van de totale blootstelling. Deze opname kan het gevolg zijn van zowel direct contact als zijn aanwezigheid in de lucht.				
AT				
Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Toluene	AT OEL	TMW	50 ppm, 190 mg/m3	H,
	AT OEL	KZW	100 ppm, 380 mg/m3	H,
n-heptane	AT OEL	TMW	500 ppm, 2.000 mg/m3	
	AT OEL	KZW	2.000 ppm, 8.000 mg/m3	
H Besondere Gefahr der Hautresorption				
Biological exposure indices				
SK				
Názov látky	Č. CAS	Kontrolné parametre	Doba odberu vzorky	Aktualizácia
Toluene	108-88-3	toluén: 600 µg/l (Krv)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2011-11-23
		toluén: 6.517 µmol.l-1 (Krv)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2011-11-23
		kyselina hippurová: 2.401 mg/l (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2011-11-23
SDS Number:100000013850				
10/71				

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		kyselina hippurová: 13399 µmol.l-1 (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2011-11-23
		kyselina hippurová: 1600 mg/g kreatinínu (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2011-11-23
		kyselina hippurová: 1010 µmol/mmol kreatinínu (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2011-11-23
		o-krezol: 14.3 µmol.l-1 (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny pri dlhodobom vystavení: po viacerých pracovných zmenách	2011-11-23
		o-krezol: 1.03 mg/g kreatinínu (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny pri dlhodobom vystavení: po viacerých pracovných zmenách	2011-11-23
		o-krezol: 1.08 µmol/mmol kreatinínu (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny pri dlhodobom vystavení: po viacerých pracovných zmenách	2011-11-23
		o-krezol: 1,5 mg/l (moč)	Koniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny pri dlhodobom vystavení: po viacerých pracovných zmenách	2011-11-23

SI

Ime snovi	Št. CAS	Parametri nadzora	Čas vzorčenja	Sprememba
Toluene	108-88-3	toluen: 1 mg/l (Kri)	Ob koncu delovne izmene	2001-12-11
		hipurna kislina: 1.58 mol/mol kreatinina (Urin)	Ob koncu delovne izmene	2001-12-11
		o-krezol: 1.05 mol/mol kreatinina (Urin)	Ob koncu delovne izmene	2001-12-11
		toluen: 10.85 µmol/l (Kri)	Ob koncu delovne izmene	2001-12-11
		toluen: 0.83 µmol/l (Zadnji izdihani zrak)	V času izpostavljenosti	2001-12-11
		hipurna kislina: 2.5 kreatinin (Urin)	Ob koncu delovne izmene	2001-12-11
		o-krezol: 1 mg/g kreatinina (Urin)	Ob koncu delovne izmene	2001-12-11
		toluen: 20 ppm (Zadnji izdihani zrak)	V času izpostavljenosti	2001-12-11

RO

Numele substanței	Nr. CAS	Parametri de control	Timp de prelevare a probei	Adus la zi
Toluene	108-88-3	acid hipuric o-cresol: 3 mg/l (Urină)	Sfărșit schimb	2002-11-25
		acid hipuric o-cresol: 2 g/l (Urină)	Sfărșit schimb	2002-11-25

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LV

Vielas nosaukums	CAS Nr.	Pārvaldības parametri	Parauga ķemšanas laiks	Precizējums
Toluene	108-88-3	toluolu: 0,05 mg/l (Asinis)	maiņas beigās nosaka	2007-05-18
		hipurskābi: 1.6 g/g kreatinīns (Urīns)	maiņas beigās nosaka	2007-05-18

HU

Az anyag megnevezése	CAS szám	Ellenőrzési paraméterek	Mintavétel időpontja	Aktualizálás
Toluene	108-88-3	o-krezol: 1 mg/g kreatinin (húgyhólyag)	műszak után	2002-11-28
		o-krezol: 1.05 mikromol/mmol kreatinin (kerekített értékek) (húgyhólyag)	műszak után	2002-11-28

HR

Naziv tvari	CAS-br.	Nadzorni parametri	Vrijeme uzorkovanja	Ažurirati
Toluene	108-88-3	toluen: 10.85 μ mol/l (Krv)	na kraju radne smjene	2009-01-30
		toluen: 1 mg/l (Krv)	na kraju radne smjene	2009-01-30
		toluen: 0.83 μ mol/l (krajnje izdahnuti zrak)	za vrijeme izloženosti	2009-01-30
		toluen: 20 ppm (krajnje izdahnuti zrak)	za vrijeme izloženosti	2009-01-30
		hipurna kiselina: 1.58 mol/mol kreatinina (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2009-01-30
		hipurna kiselina: 2.5 g/g kreatinin (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2009-01-30
		o-krezol: 1.05 mmol/mol kreatinina (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2009-01-30
		o-krezol: 1 mg/g kreatinina (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2009-01-30

FI

Aineen nimi	CAS-Nro.	Valvontaa koskevat muuttujat	Näytteenottoaika	Päivämäärä
Toluene	108-88-3	tolueenipitoisuus: 500 nmol/l (Veri)	Työpäivän jälkeinen aamu	2009-07-01

ES

Nombre de la sustancia	No. CAS	Parámetros de control	Hora de muestreo	Puesto al día
Toluene	108-88-3	o-cresol: 0,5 mg/l (Orina)	Final de la jornada laboral	2016-01-01
		tolueno: 0,05 mg/l (Sangre)	principio de la última jornada de la semana laboral	2016-01-01
		ácido hipúrico: 1.6 g/g creatinina (Orina)	Final de la jornada laboral	2016-01-01
		tolueno: 0,08 mg/l (Orina)	Final de la jornada laboral	2016-01-01

DE

Stoffname	CAS-Nr.	Zu überwachende Parameter	Probennahmezeitpunkt	Stand
Toluene	108-88-3	Toluol: 600 μ g/l (Blut)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende	2013-04-04
		o-Kresol: 1,5 mg/l (Urin)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende bei Langzeitexposition: nach mehreren vorangegangenen Schichten	2013-04-04

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CZ

Název látky	Č. CAS	Kontrolní parametry	Doba odběru vzorku	Aktualizace
Toluene	108-88-3	Hippurová kyselina: 1600 mg/g kreatininu (moč)	Konec směny	2013-04-22
		Hippurová kyselina: 1000 μ mol/mmol kreatininu (moč)	Konec směny	2013-04-22
		o-Kresol: 1.5 mg/g kreatininu (moč)	Konec směny	2013-04-22
		o-Kresol: 1.6 μ mol/mmol kreatininu (moč)	Konec směny	2013-04-22

CH

Stoffname	CAS-Nr.	Zu überwachende Parameter	Probennahmezeitpunkt	Stand
Toluene	108-88-3	o-Kresol: 0,5 mg/l (Urin)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende bei Langzeitexposition: nach mehreren vorangegangenen Schichten	2011-01-01
		Hippursäure: 2 g/g Kreatinin (Urin)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende bei Langzeitexposition: nach mehreren vorangegangenen Schichten	2011-01-01
		Toluol: 6.48 μ mol/l (Blut)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende	2011-01-01
		Hippursäure: 1.26 μ mol/mmol Kreatinin (Urin)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende bei Langzeitexposition: nach mehreren vorangegangenen Schichten	2011-01-01
		o-Kresol: 4.62 μ mol/l (Urin)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende bei Langzeitexposition: nach mehreren vorangegangenen Schichten	2011-01-01
		Toluol: 600 μ g/l (Blut)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende	2011-01-01

BG

Наименование на веществото	CAS номер	Параметри на контрол	Време на взимане на пробата	Нова Информация
Toluene	108-88-3	хипуррова киселина: 1.6 mmol/mmol креатинин (Урина)	В края на експозицията или в края на работната смяна	2007-08-17

DNEL

n-Heptane

:

Engineering measures

Adequate ventilation to control airborned concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

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Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : Wear a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator unless ventilation or other engineering controls are adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure. Wear a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection when working with this material if exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, such as: Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. Use a positive pressure, air-supplying respirator if there is potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.

Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate: Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.

Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

Form : Non-viscous
 Physical state : Liquid
 Color : Clear
 Odor : Strong gasoline

Safety data

Flash point : 4 °C (39 °F)
 Method: closed cup
 estimated

Lower explosion limit : 1,1 %(V)

Upper explosion limit : 7,1 %(V)

Oxidizing properties : no

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Autoignition temperature	: 528,9 °C (984,0 °F)
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Molecular formula	: Mixture
Molecular weight	: Not applicable
pH	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: -94,44 °C (-137,99 °F)
Pour point	No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	: 99 °C (210 °F)
Vapor pressure	: 30,00 MMHG estimated
Relative density	: 0,82 at 15,6 °C (60,1 °F)
Density	: 0,8 g/cm3
Water solubility	: Negligible
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Relative vapor density	: 3,2 (Air = 1.0)
Evaporation rate	: 4,5
Percent volatile	: > 99 %

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability	: This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.
--------------------	--

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Conditions to avoid	: Avoid contact with strong oxidants. Heat, flames and sparks.
Materials to avoid	: May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc.

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Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Hazardous decomposition products	: Hydrocarbons Carbon oxides
Other data	: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**Toluene Standard Fuel 93.4**

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 5.000 mg/kg
Method: Expert judgment

Acute inhalation toxicity

Toluene : LC50: 25,7 - 30 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Species: Rat
Test atmosphere: vapor

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Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 5.000 mg/kg
Method: Expert judgment

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Skin irritation : Irritating to skin.

May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

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Eye irritation : Eye irritation. Vapors may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.
May cause irreversible eye damage.

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Sensitization : Does not cause skin sensitization.
Estimated based on individual component values.

Repeated dose toxicity

Toluene : Species: Rat
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 100, 625, 1250, 3000 ppm
Exposure time: 15 wk
Number of exposures: 6.5 h/d, 5 d/wk
NOEL: 625 ppm

Species: Mouse
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 100, 625, 1250, 3000 ppm
Exposure time: 14 wk
Number of exposures: 6.5 h/d, 5 d/wk
NOEL: 100 ppm

n-Heptane Species: Rat, male

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Sex: male
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 12.47 mg/l
Exposure time: 16 wk
Number of exposures: 12 h/d, 7 d/wk
NOEL: 12.47 mg/l
No adverse effect has been observed in chronic toxicity tests.

Carcinogenicity

Toluene : Species: Rat
Dose: 0, 600, 1200 ppm
Exposure time: 2 yrs
Number of exposures: 6.5 h/d, 5 d/wk
Remarks: No evidence of carcinogenicity

Species: Mouse
Dose: 0, 600, 1200 ppm
Exposure time: 2 yrs
Number of exposures: 6.5 h/d, 5 d/wk
Remarks: No evidence of carcinogenicity

Reproductive toxicity

Toluene : Species: Rat
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 100, 500, 2000 ppm
Test period: 95 d
NOAEL Parent: 2000 ppm

n-Heptane Species: Rat
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 900, 3000, 9000 ppm
Number of exposures: 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk
Test period: 13 wk
Method: OECD Test Guideline 416
NOAEL Parent: 9000 ppm
NOAEL F1: 3000 ppm
NOAEL F2: 3000 ppm

Developmental Toxicity

Toluene : Species: Rat
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 100, 500, 2000 ppm
Test period: 95 d
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 400-750 ppm

n-Heptane Species: Rat
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 900, 3000, 9000 ppm
Exposure time: GD6-15
Number of exposures: 6 hrs/d
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 9000 ppm
NOAEL Maternal: 3000 ppm

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Aspiration toxicity : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.**CMR effects**

Toluene : Carcinogenicity: Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.
 Mutagenicity: Animal testing did not show any mutagenic effects.
 Teratogenicity: Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.
 Reproductive toxicity: Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, and/or on development, based on animal experiments.

n-Heptane : Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.
 Teratogenicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development.
 Reproductive toxicity: No toxicity to reproduction

Toluene Standard Fuel 93.4**Further information**

: Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects. Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**Toxicity to fish**

Toluene : LC50: 18 - 36 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
 Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)

n-Heptane : LL50: 1,284 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
 Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)
 Method: QSAR

LC50: 375 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
 Species: Tilapia mosambica (Fish)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Toluene : EC50: 3,78 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

n-Heptane : EC50: 1,5 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
 static test Toxic to aquatic organisms.

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LC50: 0,1 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Species: Mysidopsis bahia (mysid shrimp)
semi-static test Very toxic to aquatic organisms.

Toxicity to algae

Toluene	: EC50: 134 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Species: Chlamydomonas angulosa (Green algae)
n-Heptane	EL50: 4,338 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Species: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (microalgae) Method: QSAR

Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

Biodegradability : Expected to be biodegradable

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity Toluene	: Toxic to aquatic life.
n-Heptane	: Very toxic to aquatic life.
Chronic aquatic toxicity Toluene	: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
n-Heptane	: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Results of PBT assessment	: This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.
Additional ecological information	: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

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Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 14: Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

UN1268, PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S., 3, II, MARINE POLLUTANT, (N-HEPTANE)

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)

UN1268, PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S., 3, II, (4 °C), MARINE POLLUTANT, (N-HEPTANE)

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)

UN1268, PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S., 3, II

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))

UN1268, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, N.O.S., 3, II, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (N-HEPTANE)

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))

UN1268, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, N.O.S., 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (N-HEPTANE)

ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)

UN1268, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, N.O.S., 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (N-HEPTANE)

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

National legislation

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Chemical Safety Assessment

Ingredients : heptane A Chemical Safety Assessment 205-563-8 has been carried out for this substance.

Major Accident Hazard Legislation : 96/82/EC Update: Dangerous for the environment 9b
Quantity 1: 200 t
Quantity 2: 500 t

: 96/82/EC Update: Highly flammable 7b
Quantity 1: 5.000 t
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

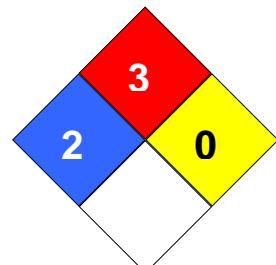
Water contaminating class (Germany) : WGK 2 water endangering

Notification status

Europe REACH	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
United States of America (USA) TSCA	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Canada DSL	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Australia AICS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand NZIoC	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ENCS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Korea KECL	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Philippines PICCS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
China IECSC	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 2
Fire Hazard: 3
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Legacy SDS Number : 26600

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the

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specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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Annex**1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a fuel - industrial**

Main User Groups	: SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	: SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC16: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected
Environmental release category	: ERC7, ERC8b: Industrial use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems
Further information	: Covers the use as a fuel (or fuel additive) and includes activities associated with its transfer, use, equipment maintenance and handling of waste.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC7, ERC8b: Industrial use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (tonnes/day): (Msafe)

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Continuous use/release
Number of emission days per year : 20
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water : 0,001 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of

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Water	: (%) : (Effectiveness: 95 %) Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Remarks	: Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.
Water	: If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Remarks	: No wastewater treatment required.
Remarks	: Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent	: 2.000 m ³ /d
Effectiveness (of a measure)	: 96,2 %
Percentage removed from waste water	: 96,2 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Remarks	: Combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment. Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls.
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Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods	: This substance is consumed during use and no waste of the substance is generated.
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2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use)	: Liquid substance
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Amount used

Remarks	: No limit
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Frequency and duration of use

Remarks	: Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)
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Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks	: Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.
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Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Store substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use)	: Liquid substance
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Amount used

SDS Number:100000013850

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Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Store substance within a closed system., Transfer via enclosed lines.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above

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ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Drain down and flush system prior to equipment opening or maintenance.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Apply vessel entry procedures including use of forced supplied air.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374., Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC16: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

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3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC7, ERC8b	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,0086 µg/m3	
			Freshwater		0,0043 µg/L	0,000046
			Freshwater sediment		0,13 µg/kg	0,000052
			Marine water		0,0004 µg/L	0,000005
			Marine sediment		0,013 µg/kg	0,000005
			Agricultural soil		0,0006 µg/kg	< 0,000001

ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

ERC8b: Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC1, CS15, CS37, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,04 mg/m3	0,000
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,001
PROC2, CS15, CS37, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,024
PROC3, CS15, CS37, CS107	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	102,25 mg/m3	0,049
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,050
PROC8a, CS39	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,009
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,107
PROC8a, CS103	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	20,45 mg/m3	0,010
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes	2,742 mg/kg	0,009
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic		0,019
PROC8b, CS8, CS14	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,103

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			routes		
PROC16, CS15, CS107	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	20,45 mg/m ³	0,010
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,011

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS37: Use in contained batch processes

CS67: Storage

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS37: Use in contained batch processes

CS67: Storage

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS37: Use in contained batch processes

CS107: (closed systems)

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS39: Equipment cleaning and maintenance

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS103: Vessel and container cleaning

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS8: Drum/batch transfers

CS14: Bulk transfers

PROC16: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS107: (closed systems)

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

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1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Manufacture

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU3, SU8, SU9: Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products), Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process category	:	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	ERC1, ERC4: Manufacture of substances, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
Further information	:	Manufacture of the substance or use as an intermediate or process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/recovery, material transfers, storage, sampling, associated laboratory activities, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container).

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC1, ERC4: Manufacture of substances, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 720.000
(MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d):(Msafe)

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 100
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water : 0,03 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,01 %

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Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air	: Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 90 %)
Water	: Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Remarks	: Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater.
Water	: If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Remarks	: Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.
Remarks	: No wastewater treatment required.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type of Sewage Treatment Plant	: Municipal sewage treatment plant
Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent	: 2.000 m ³ /d
Effectiveness (of a measure)	: 96,2 %
Percentage removed from waste water	: 96,2 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment	: During manufacturing no waste of the substance is generated.
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Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods	: During manufacturing no waste of the substance is generated.
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2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use)	: Liquid substance
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Amount used

Remarks	: Not applicable
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Frequency and duration of use

Remarks	: Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)
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Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks	: Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.
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Technical conditions and measures

Store substance within a closed system.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use)	: Liquid substance
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Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Store substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

Product characteristics

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4, PROC15: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

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Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

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Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC1, ERC4	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,0051 mg/m3	
			Freshwater		0,0015 mg/L	0,016
			Freshwater sediment		0,046 mg/kg	0,019
			Marine water		0,15 µg/L	0,0016
			Marine sediment		0,0046 mg/kg	0,0018
			Agricultural soil		0,036 µg/kg	0,000068

ERC1: Manufacture of substances

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC1, CS15	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,04 mg/m3	0,000
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,001
PROC2, CS15, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,024
PROC3, CS15	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	102,25 mg/m3	0,049
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,050
PROC4, CS16	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	81,80 mg/m3	0,039
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,023
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,062
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,021
PROC8a, CS39	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,009
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,107
PROC8b, CS2, CS14, CS107, CS108	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,023
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,121

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			routes		
PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure					
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)					
PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure					
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)					
CS67: Storage					
PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)					
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)					
PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises					
CS16: General exposures (open systems)					
PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent					
CS36: Laboratory activities					
PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities					
CS39: Equipment cleaning and maintenance					
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities					
CS2: Process sampling					
CS14: Bulk transfers					
CS107: (closed systems)					
CS108: (open systems)					

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Distribution

Main User Groups	: SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	: SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
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PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Environmental release category	:	ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7: Manufacture of substances, Formulation of preparations, Formulation in materials, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates), Industrial use of reactive processing aids, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics, Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers, Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Further information	:	Bulk loading (including marine vessel/barge, rail/road car and IBC loading) and repacking (including drums and small packs) of substance, including its sampling, storage, unloading, maintenance and associated laboratory activities. Excludes emissions during transport.
	:	Manufacture of polymers from monomers in continuous and batch processes, include sparging, discharging, and reactor maintenance and immediate polymer product formation (i.e. compounding, pelletisation, product off-gassing).

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

Product characteristics

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Store substance within a closed system., Transfer via

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enclosed lines.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Store substance within a closed system., Transfer via enclosed lines.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3, PROC9, PROC15: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

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Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Apply vessel entry procedures including use of forced supplied air.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin., Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

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Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,0023 µg/m3	
			Freshwater		0,0032 µg/L	0,000034
			Freshwater sediment		0,062 µg/kg	0,00002
			Marine water		0,082 ng/L	< 0,000088
			Marine sediment		0,0025 µg/kg	< 0,000099
			Agricultural soil		0,57 ng/kg	< 0,000006

ERC1: Manufacture of substances

ERC2: Formulation of preparations

ERC3: Formulation in materials

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

ERC5: Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix

ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)

ERC6b: Industrial use of reactive processing aids

ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics

ERC6d: Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers

ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC1, CS15, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,04 mg/m3	0,000
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,001
PROC2, CS15, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,024
PROC3, CS2, CS15	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	102,25 mg/m3	0,049
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,050
PROC9, CS6	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,023

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			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,0121
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,021
PROC4, CS16	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	81,80 mg/m3	0,039
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,044
PROC8a, CS39	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,009
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,107
PROC8b, CS14, CS107, CS108	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,103

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS67: Storage

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS67: Storage

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

CS2: Process sampling

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

CS6: Drum and small package filling

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

CS36: Laboratory activities

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

CS16: General exposures (open systems)

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS39: Equipment cleaning and maintenance

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS14: Bulk transfers

CS107: (closed systems)

CS108: (open systems)

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4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects. Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Formulation

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU 10: Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/ or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
Process category	:	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) Industrial setting; PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC14: Production of mixtures or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting; PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	ERC2: Formulation of preparations
Further information	:	Formulation, packing and re-packing of the substance and its mixtures in batch or continuous operations, including storage, materials transfers, mixing, tabletting, compression, pelletisation, extrusion, large and small scale packing, sampling, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC2: Formulation of

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preparations**Amount used**

Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year) : 150
 Maximum daily site tonnage : 1500
 (kg/day):
 Maximum allowable site tonnage : 220.000
 (MSafe) based on release
 following total wastewater
 treatment removal (kg/d):(Msafe)

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Continuous use/release
 Number of emission days per year : 100
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 2,5 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Water : 0,02 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,01 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater.
 Water : If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Remarks : Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.
 Remarks : No wastewater treatment required.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type of Sewage Treatment Plant : Municipal sewage treatment plant
 Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,2 %
 Percentage removed from waste water : 96,2 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Remarks : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure**Product characteristics**

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Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Store substance within a closed system., Transfer via enclosed lines.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means., Formulate in enclosed or ventilated mixing vessels., Avoid dip sampling.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4, PROC9, PROC14, PROC15: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Production of mixtures or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting; Use as laboratory reagent**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

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Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) Industrial setting;**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur., Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

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2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur., Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC2	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,0029 mg/m ³	
			Freshwater		0,57 µg/L	0,0061
			Freshwater sediment		0,017 mg/kg	0,0069
			Marine water		0,057 µg/L	0,00061
			Marine sediment		0,0017 mg/kg	0,00069
			Agricultural soil		0,02 µg/kg	0,000038

ERC2: Formulation of preparations

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC1, CS15, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,04 mg/m ³	0,000
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,001
PROC2, CS15, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m ³	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,005

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		term – systemic		
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,024
PROC3, CS15	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	102,25 mg/m3	0,049
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,050
PROC3, CS136	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	122,70 mg/m3	0,059
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,060
PROC4, CS16	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	81,80 mg/m3	0,039
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,023
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,062
PROC9, CS6	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,023
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,121
PROC14, CS100	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	3,43 mg/kg/d	0,011
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,110
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,021
PROC5, CS30	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,009
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,107
PROC8a, CS34, CS22	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	20,45 mg/m3	0,010
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,1371 mg/kg/d	0,000
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,010
PROC8a, CS39	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,009
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,107
PROC8b, CS14	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg/d	0,005
		Worker – long-term –		0,103

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		systemic Combined routes			
PROC8b, CS8	ECETOC TRA Modified	Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	6,13 mg/m3	0,003	
		Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,002	
		Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes			0,005

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS67: Storage

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

CS67: Storage

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

CS15: General exposures (closed systems)

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

CS136: Batch processes at elevated temperatures

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

CS16: General exposures (open systems)

PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

CS6: Drum and small package filling

PROC14: Production of mixtures or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting;

CS100: Production or preparation or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion or pelletization

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

CS36: Laboratory activities

PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) Industrial setting;

CS30: Mixing operations (open systems)

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS34: Manual

CS22: Transfer from/pouring from containers

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS39: Equipment cleaning and maintenance

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS14: Bulk transfers

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS8: Drum/batch transfers

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set

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by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects. Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	:	PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Environmental release category	:	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
Further information	:	Covers the use as a component of cleaning products including transfer from storage, pouring/unloading from drums or containers. Exposures during mixing/diluting in the preparatory phase and cleaning activities (including spraying, brushing, dipping, wiping, automated and by hand), related equipment cleaning and maintenance.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater : 1.800 tonnes/day

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treatment removal (kg/d):(Msafe)

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Continuous use/release
 Number of emission days per year : 20
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 100 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Water : 3 ppm
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 70 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater.
 Water : If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Remarks : Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.
 Remarks : No wastewater treatment required.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type of Sewage Treatment Plant : Municipal sewage treatment plant
 Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,2 %
 Percentage removed from waste water : 96,2 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient

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temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4, PROC13: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC7: Industrial spraying**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

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Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Avoid carrying out operation for more than 4 hours.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training., Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A filter or better.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a, PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC10: Roller application or brushing**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated

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(differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC4	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,23 µg/m3	
			Freshwater		0,0027 µg/L	0,000028
			Freshwater sediment		0,046 µg/kg	0,000013
			Marine water		0,028 ng/L	< 0,000003
			Marine sediment		0,87 ng/kg	< 0,000004
			Agricultural soil		0,0016 µg/kg	< 0,000003

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC2, CS93, CS101	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic		0,024
PROC3, CS93	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	102,5 mg/m3	0,049
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic		0,050
PROC4, CS37	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	8,18 mg/m3	0,004
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,002
			Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic		0,006
PROC13, CS41	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	20,45 mg/m3	0,010
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,002
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,012
PROC7, CS44	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	184,05 mg/m3	0,088
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	4,286 mg/kg/d	0,014
			Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic		0,103

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PROC7, CS44	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	30,67 mg/m3	0,015
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	4,286 mg/kg/d	0,014
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,029
PROC8a, CS14, PROC8b, CS45	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,742 mg/kg/d	0,009
			Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic		0,107
PROC8b, CS45	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,103
PROC10, CS34, CS42	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,743 mg/kg/d	0,009
			Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic		0,107

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

CS93: Automated process with (semi) closed systems.

CS101: Application of cleaning products in closed systems

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

CS93: Automated process with (semi) closed systems.

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

CS37: Use in contained batch processes

PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring

CS41: Degreasing small objects in cleaning station

PROC7: Industrial spraying

CS44: Cleaning with high pressure washers

PROC7: Industrial spraying

CS44: Cleaning with high pressure washers

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS14: Bulk transfers

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS45: Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS45: Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

CS34: Manual

CS42: Cleaning with low-pressure washers

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

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Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects. Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a cleaning agent – professional

Main User Groups	: SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Sector of use	: SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process category	: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Environmental release category	: ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
Further information	: Covers the use as a component of cleaning products including pouring/unloading from drums or containers; and exposures during mixing/diluting in the preparatory phase and cleaning activities (including spraying, brushing, dipping, wiping automated and by hand).

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Daily amount per site(Msafe) : 55

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Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Continuous use/release
 Number of emission days per year : 365
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 2 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0 %
 Remarks : Emission or Release Factor: Air : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%):
 (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater.
 Water : If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of ≥ (%):
 (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Remarks : Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater.
 Remarks : No wastewater treatment required.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type of Sewage Treatment Plant : Onsite sewage treatment plant
 Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,2 %
 Percentage removed from waste water : 96,2 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2, PROC3: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

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No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means., Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of

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substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC10: Roller application or brushing**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means., Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur., Ensure doors and windows are opened

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified., Limit the substance content in the product to 25%

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374., Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC11: Non industrial spraying**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

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Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means., Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,0022 µg/m3	
			Freshwater		0,0024 µg/L	0,000025
			Freshwater sediment		0,037 µg/kg	0,000009
			Marine water		0,0078 ng/L	< 0,000007
			Marine sediment		0,085 ng/kg	< 0,000002
			Agricultural soil		0,57 ng/kg	< 0,000006

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC2, CS93	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	81,80 mg/m3	0,039
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,044
PROC3, CS93	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	102,25 mg/m3	0,049
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,050
PROC4, CS76	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	61,36 mg/m3	0,029
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined		0,034

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			routes		
PROC4, CS101	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	143,15 mg/m3	0,069
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,073
PROC4, CS74	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg	0,023
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,121
PROC8a, CS45	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	286,30 mg/m3	0,137
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,742 mg/kg	0,009
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,146
PROC8b, CS45	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,372 mg/kg	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,103
PROC10, CS42	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	122,70 mg/m3	0,059
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	5,486 mg/kg	0,018
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,077
PROC10, CS34	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	122,70 mg/m3	0,059
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,734 mg/kg	0,009
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,068
PROC10, CS27	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	49,08 mg/m3	0,024
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,8229 mg/kg	0,003
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,026
PROC10, CS27	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	245,40 mg/m3	0,118
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	3,2916 mg/kg	0,011
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,129
PROC11, CS44	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	122,70 mg/m3	0,059
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	4,2856 mg/kg	0,014
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,073
PROC11, CS44	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	143,15 mg/m3	0,069
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	2,1428 mg/kg	0,007
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,076
PROC11, CS44	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation,	286,30 mg/m3	0,137

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	Modified		long-term – systemic		
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	4,2856 mg/kg	0,014
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,152

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

CS93: Automated process with (semi) closed systems.

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

CS93: Automated process with (semi) closed systems.

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

CS76: Semi Automated process. (e.g.: Semi automatic application of floor care and maintenance products)

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

CS101: Application of cleaning products in closed systems

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

CS74: Cleaning of medical devices

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS45: Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS45: Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

CS42: Cleaning with low-pressure washers

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

CS34: Manual

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

CS27: Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, dipping, etc.

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

CS27: Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, dipping, etc.

PROC11: Non industrial spraying

CS44: Cleaning with high pressure washers

PROC11: Non industrial spraying

CS44: Cleaning with high pressure washers

PROC11: Non industrial spraying

CS44: Cleaning with high pressure washers

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

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Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects. Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation. Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Agrochemical uses

Main User Groups	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Sector of use	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process category	:	PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Environmental release category	:	ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
Further information	:	Use as an agrochemical excipient for application by manual or machine spraying, smokes and fogging; including equipment clean-downs and disposal.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 4.300
(MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d):(Msafe)

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10

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Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Continuous use/release

Number of emission days per year : 365

Emission or Release Factor: Air : 90 %

Emission or Release Factor: Water : 1 %

Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 9 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measuresWater : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%):
(Effectiveness: 0 %)

Remarks : Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.

Water : If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of \geq (%):
(Effectiveness: 0 %)**Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant**

Type of Sewage Treatment Plant : Municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d

Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,2 %

Percentage removed from waste water : 96,2 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Store substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4, PROC8b: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of

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substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means., Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Limit the substance content in the product to 25%, Avoid carrying out operation for more than 1 hour., Avoid carrying out operation for more than 4 hours.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

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Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Limit the substance content in the product to 25%, Avoid carrying out operation for more than 4 hours.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC11: Non industrial spraying**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors., Apply within a vented cab supplied with filtered air under positive pressure and with a protection factor of >20.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Limit the substance content in the product to 25%, Avoid carrying out operation for more than 4 hours.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A filter or better., Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin., Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with specific activity training.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing	Exposure Assessment	Specific	Compartment	Value type	Level of	Risk characterization
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Scenario	Method	conditions			Exposure	ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,0025 µg/m3	
			Freshwater		0,003 µg/L	0,000032
			Freshwater sediment		0,09 µg/kg	0,000036
			Marine water		0,3 ng/L	0,000003
			Marine sediment		0,009 µg/kg	0,000004
			Agricultural soil		0,054 µg/kg	0,000035

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC1, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,04 mg/m3	0,000
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,001
PROC2, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	81,80 mg/m3	0,039
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,044
PROC4, CS23, PROC8b, CS22	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,023
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,121
PROC8a, CS26	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	44,17 mg/m3	0,021
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,6452 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,027
PROC8a, CS28	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	11,45 mg/m3	0,005
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,5484 mg/kg/d	0,002
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,007
PROC13, CS27	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	103,07 mg/m3	0,049
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,6452 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,055
PROC11, CS24	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	51,53 mg/m3	0,025
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	3,2142 mg/kg/d	0,011
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,035
PROC11, CS25	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	147,24 mg/m3	0,071

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			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,2857 mg/kg/d	0,004
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,075

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

CS67: Storage

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

CS67: Storage

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

CS23: Mixing and blending.

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

CS22: Transfer from/pouring from containers

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS26: Operation of equipment containing engine oils and similar

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

CS28: Disposal of wastes

PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring

CS27: Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, dipping, etc.

PROC11: Non industrial spraying

CS24: Spraying/ fogging by manual application

PROC11: Non industrial spraying

CS25: Spraying/ fogging by machine application

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a laboratory agent – industrial

Main User Groups : **SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

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Sector of use	:	SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	:	PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	ERC2, ERC4: Formulation of preparations, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
Further information	:	Use of the substance within laboratory settings, including material transfers and equipment cleaning.
		Wiping

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC2, ERC4: Formulation of preparations, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Maximum allowable site tonnage : 2.200
(MSafe) based on release
following total wastewater
treatment removal (kg/d):(Msafe)

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Continuous use/release
Number of emission days per year : 20
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 2,5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water : 2 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,01 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 17,4 %)
Remarks : Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.
Water : If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Remarks : If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no onsite wastewater treatment required.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type of Sewage Treatment Plant : Municipal sewage treatment plant
Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,2 %
Percentage removed from waste water : 96,2 %

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Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC10: Roller application or brushing**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing	Exposure Assessment	Specific	Compartment	Value type	Level of	Risk characterization
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Scenario	Method	conditions			Exposure	ratio
ERC2, ERC4	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,059 µg/m3	
			Freshwater		0,0038 mg/L	0,041
			Freshwater sediment		0,12 mg/kg	0,046
			Marine water		0,38 µg/L	0,0041
			Marine sediment		0,012 mg/kg	0,0046
			Agricultural soil		0,67 ng/kg	< 0,000008

ERC2: Formulation of preparations

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC10, CS47	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	204,50 mg/m3	0,098
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	5,486 mg/kg/d	0,018
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,116
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,021

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

CS47: Cleaning

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a laboratory agent – professional

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Main User Groups	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Sector of use	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process category	:	PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems
Further information	:	Use of the substance within laboratory settings, including material transfers and equipment cleaning.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

Daily amount per site(Msafe) : 87

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate	:	18.000 m ³ /d
Dilution Factor (River)	:	10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	:	100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Continuous use/release	:	
Number of emission days per year	:	365
Emission or Release Factor: Air	:	50 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water	:	50 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil	:	0 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air	:	Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Water	:	Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Remarks	:	Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment.
Water	:	If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, provide the required onsite wastewater removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Remarks	:	No wastewater treatment required.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Type of Sewage Treatment Plant	:	Municipal sewage treatment plant
Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent	:	2.000 m ³ /d
Effectiveness (of a measure)	:	96,2 %
Percentage removed from waste water	:	96,2 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment	:	External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.
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Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

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Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC10: Roller application or brushing**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent**Product characteristics**

Physical Form (at time of use) : Liquid substance

Amount used

Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently., Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

No specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a	Hydrocarbon Block Method with Petrorisk		Air		0,0029 µg/m ³	
			Freshwater		0,0071 µg/L	0,000076

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			Freshwater sediment		0,22 µg/kg	0,000087
			Marine water		0,71 ng/L	< 0,000008
			Marine sediment		0,022 µg/kg	0,000009
			Agricultural soil		0,13 µg/kg	0,000083

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
PROC10, CS47	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	81,80 mg/m3	0,039
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,3715 mg/kg/d	0,005
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,044
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	40,90 mg/m3	0,020
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,001
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,021

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

CS47: Cleaning

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Available hazard data do not enable the derivation of a DNEL for dermal irritant effects.

Risk Management Measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).