1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Pfizer Inc
Pfizer Pharmaceuticals Group
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1-212-573-2222

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Emergency telephone number:
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International CHEMTREC (24 hours): +1-703-527-3887

Contact E-Mail: pfizer-MSDS@pfizer.com

Material Name: Diphenoxylate and Atropine Tablets
Trade Name: Lomotil Tablets; Lofenoxal Tablets
Chemical Family: Mixture
Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used as antidiarrheal agent

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance: White tablets

Statement of Hazard: Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

Additional Hazard Information:
  Short Term: Accidental ingestion may cause effects similar to those seen in clinical use.
  Long Term: Use of this drug is habit forming. Addiction may occur.

Known Clinical Effects:
Ingestion of this material may cause effects similar to those seen in clinical use including constipation, numbness of extremities, respiratory depression, state of intense good feeling (euphoria), dry mouth, anxiety, headache, changes in heart rate, drowsiness, sleepiness, dizziness, sedation, and gastrointestinal disturbance. Individuals sensitive to this material or other materials in its chemical class may develop allergic reactions.

EU Indication of danger: Not classified


Note: This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the active substance or its intermediates regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### Hazardous

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</th>
<th>EU Classification</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diphenoxylate Hydrochloride</td>
<td>3810-80-8</td>
<td>223-287-6</td>
<td>Xn, R22</td>
<td>2.5mg***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atropine sulfate anhydrous</td>
<td>55-48-1</td>
<td>200-235-0</td>
<td>T+, R26/28</td>
<td>0.025mg***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sucrose</td>
<td>57-50-1</td>
<td>200-334-9</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talc (non-asbestiform)</td>
<td>14807-96-6</td>
<td>238-877-9</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnesium stearate</td>
<td>557-04-0</td>
<td>209-150-3</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light mineral oil (liquid paraffin)</td>
<td>8042-47-5</td>
<td>232-455-8</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</th>
<th>EU Classification</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sorbitol</td>
<td>6706-59-8</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acacia</td>
<td>9000-01-5</td>
<td>232-519-5</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information:

* Proprietary

*** per tablet/capsule/lozenge/suppository

Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace safety.

For the full text of the R phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:**
Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Skin Contact:**
Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek medical attention.

**Ingestion:**
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation:**
Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Symptoms and Effects of Exposure:**
For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:**
Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:**
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

**Fire Fighting Procedures:**
During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-contained breathing apparatus.

**Fire / Explosion Hazards:**
Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Health and Safety Precautions:**
Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Minimize exposure.
Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spilled material by a method that controls dust generation. A damp cloth or a filtered vacuum should be used to clean spills of dry solids. Clean spill area thoroughly.

Measures for Environmental Protections: Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to avoid environmental release.

Additional Consideration for Large Spills: Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Handling: Minimize dust generation and accumulation. If tablets or capsules are crushed and/or broken, avoid breathing dust and avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash thoroughly after handling. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled with dust collectors, HEPA filtration systems or other equivalent controls.

Storage Conditions: Store as directed by product packaging.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

Diphenoxylate Hydrochloride
Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 25µg/m³

Atropine sulfate anhydrous
Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 2.5µg/m³

Sucrose
ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) 10 mg/m³
Australia TWA 10 mg/m³
Belgium OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Bulgaria OEL - TWA 10.0 mg/m³
Estonia OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
France OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Ireland OEL - TWAs 10 mg/m³
Latvia OEL - TWA 5 mg/m³
Lithuania OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
OSHA - Final PELS - TWAs: 15 mg/m³
Portugal OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Slovakia OEL - TWA 6 mg/m³
Spain OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³

Talc (non-asbestiform)
ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) 2 mg/m³
Australia TWA 2.5 mg/m³
Austria OEL - MAKs 2 mg/m³
Belgium OEL - TWA 2 mg/m³
8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Engineering Controls:**
Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:**
Refer to specific Member State legislation for requirements under Community environmental legislation.

**Personal Protective Equipment:**
Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

**Hands:**
Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.

**Eyes:**
Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

**Skin:**
Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.

**Respiratory protection:**
None required under normal conditions of use. If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State: Tablets
Molecular Formula: Mixture
Color: White
Molecular Weight: Mixture

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal conditions of use.
Conditions to Avoid: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.
Incompatible Materials: As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information: The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual ingredients.

Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Diphenoxylate Hydrochloride
Rat Oral LD50 221 mg/kg
Mouse IP LD50 >320 mg/kg

Atropine sulfate anhydrous
Rat Oral LD50 600 mg/kg
Rat Sub-tenon injection (eye) LD50 215 mg/kg
Rat Intravenous LD50 37 mg/kg
Mouse Oral 468 mg/kg

Talc (non-asbestiform)
Rat Oral LD50 >1600 mg/kg

Magnesium stearate
Rat Oral LD50 >2000 mg/kg
Rat Inhalation LC50 >2000 mg/m³

Light mineral oil (liquid paraffin)
Rat Oral LD50 >5000 mg/kg

Sucrose
Rat Oral LD50 29.7 g/kg

Acute Toxicity Comments: A greater than symbol (> ) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable at the highest dose used in the test.

Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

Acacia
Eye Irritation Rabbit Severe

Light mineral oil (liquid paraffin)
**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Eye Irritation  
Rabbit  Non-irritating  
Skin Irritation  
Rabbit  Non-irritating  
Skin Sensitization - GPMT  
Guinea Pig  Negative  

Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

- **Diphenoxylate Hydrochloride**
  - 2 Week(s)  
  Rat  Oral  48 mg/kg/day  LOEL  Gastrointestinal System, Bladder
  - 1 Month(s)  
  Rat  Oral  32 mg/kg/day  LOAEL  Central Nervous System

- **Light mineral oil (liquid paraffin)**
  - 90 Day(s)  
  Rat  Oral  1800 mg/kg/day  NOAEL  Liver

Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

- **Diphenoxylate Hydrochloride**
  - Reproductive & Fertility  
  Rat  Oral  20 mg/kg/day  NOAEL  No effects at maximum dose
  - Embryo / Fetal Development  
  Rabbit  Oral  20 mg/kg/day  NOAEL  Not Teratogenic

Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

- **Diphenoxylate Hydrochloride**
  - Cell Transformation Assay  
  Rodent germ cell  Negative

- **Light mineral oil (liquid paraffin)**
  - In Vitro Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames)  
  *Salmonella*  Negative
  - In Vitro Mammalian Cell Mutagenicity  
  Mouse Lymphoma  Negative

- **Sucrose**
  - Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames)  
  *Salmonella*  Negative

Carcinogen Status:  
None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA. See below

- **Talc (non-asbestiform)**
  - IARC:  
  Group 3 (Not Classifiable)

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Environmental Overview:  
Environmental properties have not been investigated. Releases to the environment should be avoided.

Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

- **Light mineral oil (liquid paraffin)**
  - *Lepomis macrochirus* (Bluegill Sunfish)  
  OECD LC50 96 Hours  > 10000 mg/L
13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Indication of danger: Not classified

OSHA Label:
Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

WHMIS hazard class:
Class D, Division 1, Subdivision B

Diphenoxylate Hydrochloride
U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration: Schedule II (Schedule V when in combination with other drugs)
Australia (AICS): Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List: 223-287-6

Atropine sulfate anhydrous
U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration: Schedule IV Controlled Substance
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b): Present
Australia (AICS): Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List: 200-235-0

Sucrose
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)</th>
<th>Australia (AICS)</th>
<th>REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the obligations of Register</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Talc (non-asbestiform)</td>
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<td>200-334-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnesium stearate</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>209-150-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light mineral oil (liquid paraffin)</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>232-455-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acacia</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>232-519-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Text of R phrases mentioned in Section 3

R22 - Harmful if swallowed.

Data Sources: Publicly available toxicity information. Pfizer proprietary drug development information.

Reasons for Revision: Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection.

Prepared by: Product Stewardship Hazard Communication
Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations

Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time.

End of Safety Data Sheet